



**Glosario Inglés Lengua II**  
**Tema 5: Eventos Pasados**

Expresiones Expressions	Traducción Translation	Ejemplo Example
<b>Expressions Expresiones</b>		
How was ...?	¿Cómo estuvo...?	<b>How was</b> the movie?
When I was a child ...	Cuando yo era niño(a)...	<b>When I was a child</b> , I used to live in Ensenada.
My favorite ... was / were....	Mi ... favorito(a) era/eran...	<b>My favorite</b> hobby <b>was</b> skating all day.
My favorite teacher /cartoon / toy was ...	Mi maestro / caricatura / juguete favorito era...	<b>My favorite teacher was</b> Miss Adelaide. <b>My favorite cartoon was</b> SpongeBob. <b>My favorite toy was</b> my Max Steel.
Were you ...?	¿Tú estabas...? ¿Tú eras...?	<b>Were you</b> playing outside? <b>Were you</b> a good student in high school?
Where / when were you born?	¿Dónde / Cuándo naciste?	<b>Where were you born?</b> I was born in Tampico. <b>When were you born?</b> I was born on June 7 <sup>th</sup> 2008.
Who was your ...?	¿Quién era tu...?	<b>Who was your</b> favorite movie character? My favorite movie character was Anakin Skywalker from Star Wars.
What were you like?	¿Cómo eras?	<b>What were you like</b> in kindergarten? I was tall but slim, and I was funny and easy going.
There was/wasn't a party at (the beach).	Hubo/No hubo una fiesta en la playa.	<b>There was a party at the beach</b> two days ago. <b>There wasn't a party</b> at the hotel.
Did you go to (city) ...?	¿Fuiste a (ciudad)...?	<b>Did you go to</b> Los Angeles? Yes, I did. I went with my sister.
What did you do ...?	¿Qué hiciste...?	<b>What did you do</b> last weekend?
Where / When did you go ...?	¿Dónde / Cuándo fuiste...?	<b>Where did you go</b> last summer? <b>When did you go</b> to Paris?
Who did you ...with?	¿Con quién...?	<b>Who did you</b> travel <b>with</b> ?
Why did you ...?	¿Por qué tú...?	<b>Why did you</b> leave the door open?
How long did you ...?	¿Qué tanto (tiempo)...?/ Por cuanto tiempo...?	<b>How long did you</b> study last night?



CENTRO DE AUTOACCESO-USBI VERACRUZ

What time did you ...?	¿A qué hora tú...?	<b>What time did you</b> get home yesterday?
There were / weren't many videogames at the mall.	Habían / No habían muchos videojuegos en el centro comercial.	Did you find the videogame you wanted? No, <b>there weren't many videogames at the mall.</b>
Was there a museum in the town? Yes, there was. / No, there wasn't.	¿Había un museo en el pueblo? Sí, había uno./ No, no había.	<b>Was there a museum in the town?</b> <b>Yes, there was</b> one. It was one of the biggest museums around the country.
Were there any shopping centers?  Yes, there were. / No, there weren't.	¿Había algunos centros comerciales?  Sí, los había. / No, no había.	<b>Were there any shopping centers?</b>  <b>No, there weren't</b> any shopping centers, I couldn't buy anything.
<b>Like / Dislike Expressions</b> <b>Expresiones de Agrado / Desagrado</b>		
It was... • Terrific • Exciting • Fun • Very nice • Pleasant	Fue / Estuvo... • Genial • Emocionante • Divertido • Muy agradable • Placentero	The concert <b>was terrific!</b> This movie <b>was so exciting!</b> <b>It was fun</b> , at least. I'm not lying, <b>it was very nice</b> at first. I loved being there, <b>it was so pleasant.</b>
<b>Time Expressions</b> <b>Expresiones de Tiempo</b>		
Ago	Hace (tiempo)	A long time <b>ago</b> in a galaxy far, far away, there were four planets. Five years <b>ago</b> , he moved to Tlaxcala.
In + (number) + year(s)	En + (número) + año(s)	He has changed a lot <b>in two years.</b> <b>In one year</b> , I'm going to buy this house.
Yesterday	Ayer	I saw you dancing <b>yesterday.</b>
Last... • Night • Summer • Weekend • Year • Birthday	La/El...pasado(a)/anterior/último • Noche • Verano • Fin de semana • Año • Cumpleaños	<b>Last night</b> was awesome! I think <b>last summer</b> was great. That homework was for <b>last weekend.</b> This is my <b>last year</b> in college. We travelled to Brazil on your <b>last birthday</b>



CENTRO DE AUTOACCESO-USBI VERACRUZ

Words to narrate a past event. Palabras para narrar eventos pasados		
Best friend	Mejor amigo(a)	We're <b>best friends</b> since we were 3 years old.
Cartoons	Caricaturas	He loved <b>cartoons</b> when he was a child.
Childhood	Niñez	I miss my <b>childhood</b> .
Concert	Concierto	I bought tickets for a <b>concert</b> .
Disco	Discoteca	We went to the <b>disco</b> last weekend.
Each	Cada	I paid \$100.00 for <b>each</b> cup of coffee.
Elementary school	Primaria	<b>Elementary school</b> was so easy.
Famous people	Famosos /Gente famosa	She works with <b>famous</b> people in Hollywood.
High school	Bachillerato	<b>High school</b> was harder than I expected.
Hometown	Ciudad natal / Pueblo natal	Veracruz is my <b>hometown</b> .
Kindergarten	Kínder / Jardín de niños	Did you take the children to the <b>kindergarten</b> ?
Lake	Lago	That house is in the middle of the <b>lake</b> .
Neighbor	Vecino(a)	Let me introduce you to my <b>neighbor</b> Roberto.
Party	Fiesta	Were you at the <b>party</b> too?
Picnic	Picnic (día de campo)	Let's have a <b>picnic</b> by the beach?
Shopping	Compras	We should go <b>shopping</b> more often.
Shopping center	Centro comercial	The <b>shopping center</b> closes at 10:00 pm.
Songs	Canciones	Tell me your 3 favorite <b>songs</b> .
Sports	Deportes	Practicing different <b>sports</b> is good for your health.
Trip	Viaje	You really need to take this <b>trip</b> .
Videogames	Videojuegos	These <b>videogames</b> are the best.
Weather	Clima	The <b>weather</b> is perfect for a picnic.



## CENTRO DE AUTOACCESO-USBI VERACRUZ

Regular Verbs Verbos Regulares			
Presente Present	Pasado Past	Traducción Translation	Ejemplo Example
Answer	Answered	Responder	You just <b>answered</b> the first question.
Arrive	Arrived	Llegar	I know I <b>arrived</b> a little late, it won't happen again.
Ask	Asked	Preguntar	You just <b>asked</b> me that a minute ago.
Believe	Believed	Creer	I <b>believed</b> that it was a lake, not a lagoon.
Call	Called	Lllamar	You were the one who <b>called</b> me first.
Carry	Carried	Cargar	I <b>carried</b> this bag for three blocks.
Change	Changed	Cambiar	Do you really think he <b>changed</b> ?
Check (examine)	Checked	Checar / Revisar	I <b>checked</b> your report twice.
Clean	Cleaned	Limpiar	Who <b>cleaned</b> this room?
Close	Closed	Cerrar	They <b>closed</b> the store a long ago.
Cross	Crossed	Cruzar	She <b>crossed</b> the road without looking around.
Dance	Danced	Bailar	I <b>danced</b> all night.
Die	Died	Morir	Unfortunately, he <b>died</b> last year.
Dress	Dressed	Vestir(se)	I <b>dressed</b> my son for the party.
Enjoy	Enjoyed	Disfrutar	I <b>enjoyed</b> the sunset from the terrace.
Explain	Explained	Explicar	Amanda <b>explained</b> the final project to the students.
Follow	Followed	Seguir	They <b>followed</b> their dreams.
Happen	Happened	Suceder	That <b>happened</b> again an hour ago.
Hate	Hated	Odiar	We <b>hated</b> that place too much.
Help	Helped	Ayudar	You <b>helped</b> her with the homework.
Invite	Invited	Invitar	I <b>invited</b> my friends to the party last Friday.
Learn	Learned	Aprender	I <b>learned</b> two languages (Spanish and German) in college.
Like	Liked	Gustar	My brother <b>liked</b> The Beatles' music a while ago.
Listen to	Listened to	Escuchar (a)	I <b>listened to</b> that podcast yesterday morning.
Live	Lived	Vivir	We <b>lived</b> in Orizaba when we were kids.
Look	Looked	Mirar	You <b>looked</b> at the flowers for half an hour and you didn't buy any.
Love	Loved	Amar	I <b>loved</b> my dance teacher when I was in elementary school.
Open	Opened	Abrir	My neighbor <b>opened</b> a restaurant near here.



CENTRO DE AUTOACCESO-USBI VERACRUZ

Pass	Passed	Pasar	They <b>passed</b> the final exams.
Phone	Phoned	Llamar (por teléfono)	We <b>phoned</b> you so many times!
Play	Played	Jugar Tocar (música o instrumento musical)	I <b>played</b> that game for almost 2 years. Tom <b>played</b> the violin and the flute in the orchestra.
Prefer	Preferrred	Preferir	He <b>preferred</b> a different type of food.
Rain	Rained	Llover	It <b>rained</b> for more than 3 hours.
Return	Returned	Regresar	We were so happy when she <b>returned</b> .
Smoke	Smoked	Fumar Ahumar	Her dad <b>smoked</b> a full package of cigarettes per day. We <b>smoked</b> a lot of meat for today's party.
Snow	Snowed	Nevar	It only <b>snowed</b> twice last year.
Start	Started	Comenzar	We <b>started</b> this project a week ago.
Stay	Stayed	Quedar(se)	I <b>stayed</b> in the same hotel because of the price.
Stop	Stopped	Parar / Detener	It was too late when you finally <b>stopped</b> by my house.
Study	Studied	Estudiar	She never <b>studied</b> harder for an exam.
Talk	Talked	Conversar	I felt a little sad when we <b>talked</b> about that.
Travel	Traveled/ Travelled	Viajar	They <b>traveled</b> around the whole world 2 years ago.
Try	Tried	Intentar/ Probar	I swear I <b>tried</b> , but it was too hard. She <b>tried</b> the sushi, and she liked it.
Visit	Visited	Visitar	We <b>visited</b> our grandparents a month ago.
Wait	Waited	Esperar	We already <b>waited</b> for so long, almost 2 hours.
Walk	Walked	Caminar	They <b>walked</b> through the city to get to the hotel.
Want	Wanted	Querer	That's all I ever <b>wanted</b> .
Wash	Washed	Lavar	I hope you <b>washed</b> your hands before eating.
Watch	Watched	Ver	Andrea <b>watched</b> four movies last Saturday.
Work	Worked	Trabajar	Miguel <b>worked</b> so hard for this promotion.

Irregular Verbs Verbos Irregulares			
Presente Present	Pasado Past	Traducción Translation	Ejemplo Example
Be	Was / Were	Fue / Era Fueron / Eran	She <b>was</b> my best friend. They <b>were</b> ready in case of a problem.
Be born	Was / Were born	Nacer	I <b>was</b> born in Veracruz.
Become	Became	Convertirse / Volverse	He worked out at the gym and he <b>became</b> so strong.



## CENTRO DE AUTOACCESO-USBI VERACRUZ

Begin	Began	Empezar	The race <b>began</b> a couple of minutes ago.
Break	Broke	Romper	The kid <b>broke</b> the glass on purpose.
Bring	Brought	Traer	I <b>brought</b> a cake for her birthday.
Buy	Bought	Comprar	My brother <b>bought</b> a new car.
Come	Came	Venir	Wow!! You <b>came</b> from that far just to visit me.
Cut	Cut	Cortar	The children <b>cut</b> the newspaper into pieces.
Do	Did	Hacer	I <b>did</b> everything I could to help you.
Drink	Drank	Beber	You <b>drank</b> the whole bottle in ten seconds!
Drive	Drove	Manejar	He <b>drove</b> for the first time on the highway last night.
Eat	Ate	Comer	We <b>ate</b> it all, it was delicious.
Get	Got	Obtener	We <b>got</b> it for free, we didn't have to pay anything.
Give	Gave	Dar	The manager <b>gave</b> her that necklace.
Go	Went	Ir	Mariana <b>went</b> to Guanajuato yesterday.
Grow up	Grew up	Crecer	I <b>grew up</b> in a farm near Alvarado.
Have	Had	Tener	I <b>had</b> many toys in a box.
Hear	Heard	Oír	We also <b>heard</b> that noise.
Hurt	Hurt	Doler Lastimar	The injury <b>hurt</b> a lot. I <b>hurt</b> myself accidentally playing in the garden.
Keep	Kept	Guardar/Mantener	We <b>kept</b> our distance on the situation.
Know	Knew	Saber	The teacher <b>knew</b> that mom and her son.
Leave	Left	Dejar/Abandonar	The mailman <b>left</b> the package at your door.
Lose	Lost	Perder	I <b>lost</b> my wallet at the school yard.
Make	Made	Hacer	I <b>made</b> this flower basket just for you.
Meet	Met	Conocer/Encontrarse	Everything changed when I first <b>met</b> him. We <b>met</b> in a coffee shop.
Pay	Paid	Pagar	We <b>paid</b> for the full service.
Put	Put	Poner	Where is the package? I <b>put</b> it right here.
Read	Read	Leer	I <b>read</b> the article you sent me yesterday.
Ride	Rode	Montar	We <b>rode</b> that rollercoaster a thousand times.
Run	Ran	Correr	The little boy <b>ran</b> as far and fast as possible.
Say	Said	Decir	The teacher <b>said</b> we had to do the homework.
See	Saw	Ver	I <b>saw</b> you dancing at the party.
Sell	Sold	Vender	Hector <b>sold</b> his skateboard to his neighbor.
Send	Sent	Enviar	The manager <b>sent</b> a mail with the requisites.

CENTRO DE AUTOACCESO-USBI VERACRUZ



Sing	Sang	Cantar	We <b>sang</b> at the Karaoke together.
Sit	Sat	Sentarse	He <b>sat</b> by the river while he listened to music.
Sleep	Slept	Dormir	I <b>slept</b> for 10 hours, I was so tired.
Speak	Spoke	Hablar	The principal <b>spoke</b> for more than two hours.
Spend	Spent	Gastar (Tiempo – Dinero)	We <b>spent</b> so many hours on the phone. My parents <b>spent</b> their savings on my education.
Show	Showed	Mostrar	The results <b>showed</b> me that I needed to study more.
Take	Took	Tomar	They <b>took</b> advantage from the situation. He <b>took</b> the bus an hour ago.
Teach	Taught	Enseñar	My music counselor <b>taught</b> me everything I know.
Tell	Told	Decir	I hate to say it, but I <b>told</b> you so.
Think	Thought	Pensar	We <b>thought</b> you were kidding.
Understand	Understood	Entender	I hope you all <b>understood</b> the assignment.
Wake	Woke	Despertar	I <b>woke</b> up early last Sunday.
Wear	Wore	Usar (Ropa – Accesorios)	He <b>wore</b> a cape and mask for Halloween. She <b>wore</b> her new blouse for her date.
Win	Won	Ganar	Grandpa <b>won</b> the lottery!
Write	Wrote	Escribir	I <b>wrote</b> this poem with all my heart.

Complementado y Traducido por JGGC, Revisado por LEHD