## Glosario Inglés Lengua II

Tema 1: Estilos de Vida.

| Expresión <br> Expression | Traducción Translation | Ejemplo <br> Example |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Habits / Customs Hábitos |  |  |
| Where do you work? | ¿Dónde trabajas? | Where do you work? I work in a supermarket. |
| Where do you go to school? | ¿A dónde vas a la escuela? | Where do you go to school? I go to a school near home. |
| What time do you ...? <br> What time does he/she...? | ¿A qué hora (tú)...? <br> ¿A que hora (el/ella) ..? | What time do you wake up? <br> I wake up at 9 am. <br> What time does she get home? <br> She gets home around 10pm. |
| How do / does ...? | ¿Cómo ...? | How do you feel? <br> I feel bad. <br> How do you go to school? <br> I go by bus. |
| What do you do? | ¿A qué te dedicas? | What do you do? I'm a teacher. |
| How often do you...? | ¿Qué tan seguido...? | How often do you study? I study every day. |
| What do you usually do ...? | ¿Qué haces regularmente...? | What do you usually do on Mondays? <br> I play videogames. |
| What about ...? | ¿Qué hay de...? ¿Y ...? | I'm a teacher. What about you? I'm a singer. |
| When do you get home? | ¿Cuándo llegas a casa...? | When do you get home? I get home late at night. |
| Where do / does ...? | ¿Dónde ...? | Where do they live? <br> They live next to my house. |
| How do / does ... get to ... ? by bus / car / train / on foot. | ¿Cómo ... llegas a ...? <br> En camión / auto / tren /a pie. | How do you get to the school? <br> By bus, but sometimes by car. |
| Eating Habits Hábitos alimenticios |  |  |
| What is this / that? This / That is ... | ¿Qué es esto/eso? <br> Esto / Eso es... | What is this? This is my backpack. What is that? That is a bird. |
| What are these / those? These / Those are... | ¿Qué son estas/esas? <br> Estas / Esas son... | What are these? These are your old books. <br> What are those? Those are my shoes. |


| What's your favorite ...? | ¿Cuál es tu ... favorito(a)? | What's your favorite fruit? <br> My favorite fruit are apples, I love them. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| What do / does ... have for ...? | ¿Qué tener* para...? <br> * conjugar el verbo de acuerdo a la persona | What do you have for me? What do we have for dinner? |
| How many meals do you have / eat? | ¿Cuantas comidas tienes / comes? | How many meals do you usually have? |
| Do you like ...? <br> I like ... <br> I love ... <br> I don't like / I dislike ... <br> I hate ... | ¿Te gusta...? <br> Me gusta... <br> Me encanta... <br> No me gusta/No me agrada... Odio... | Do you like tacos? <br> I like tacos <br> I love tacos <br> I don't like/I dislike tacos <br> I hate tacos |
| Health Habits Hábitos de Salud |  |  |
| What time do you get up? | ¿A qué hora te levantas? | What time do you get up? <br> I get up at 5 am every morning. |
| How much do you sleep? I sleep 8 hours. | ¿Qué tanto duermes? Duermo 8 horas | How much do you sleep? I try to sleep 8 hours. |
| How much water do you drink? <br> I drink (a glass of) water (a day). | ¿Cuánta agua bebes? <br> Yo bebo (un vaso de) agua (al día). | How much water do you drink? I drink four or five glasses of water a day. |
| How much ... do you eat / have? I eat / have... | ¿Qué tanto comes? <br> Yo como | How much do you eat a day? <br> I eat a lot every day. <br> How many meals do you have a day? <br> I have three meals every day. |
| Can I have ...? Would you like...? | ¿Me puedes dar...? ¿Te gustaría...? | Can I have a slice of pizza? Would you like a cup of coffee? |
| I'd like... | Me gustaría... | I'd like a coffee, please. |
| Time Expressions Expresiones de Tiempo |  |  |
| - Early <br> - Late <br> - On time <br> - All day | - Temprano <br> - Tarde <br> - A tiempo <br> - Todo el día | She wakes up early in the morning. We are always late. You need to get on time. He's busy all day. |


| every ... <br> - hour <br> - day <br> - week <br> - month <br> - year <br> - morning <br> - afternoon <br> - evening <br> - night | cada ... <br> - hora <br> - día <br> - semana <br> - mes <br> - año <br> - mañana <br> - tarde <br> - noche <br> - noche | My mom calls me every hour. <br> I exercise everyday. <br> He works too much every week. <br> She travels every month. <br> I change my phone every year. <br> I exercise every morning. <br> I read my notes every afternoon. <br> They leave every evening. <br> We study hard every night. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - After <br> - Around <br> - Before | - Después <br> - Alrededor <br> - Antes | - What do you do after school? <br> - See you around 9pm. <br> - I eat breakfast before 7am. |
| at ... <br> - night <br> - noon <br> - midnight <br> - $\qquad$ o'clock in ... <br> - the morning <br> - the afternoon <br> - the evening <br> on ... <br> - weekends. <br> - weekdays. <br> - the weekend. | - En la noche <br> - A mediodía <br> - A medianoche <br> - A la(s) $\qquad$ <br> Por /en ... <br> - la mañana <br> - la tarde <br> - la tarde-noche <br> - Los fines de semana. <br> - Entre semana. <br> - El fin de semana. | - I study at night. <br> - I have lunch at noon. <br> - Let's visit him at midnight. <br> - See you tomorrow at 9 o'clock. <br> - They are open on weekends, only in the morning. <br> - I watch TV in the evening. <br> - I work in the afternoon. <br> - He swims on weekends. <br> - I work on weekdays. <br> - He swims on the weekends. |
| Frequency Expressions Expresiones de Frecuencia. |  |  |
| Almost always | Casi siempre | You almost always say hello. |
| Almost never | Casi nunca | She almost never eats her vegetables. |
| Always | Siempre | Ricardo is always working. |
| Ever | Alguna vez | Do you ever drink hot chocolate? |
| Frequently | Frecuentemente | You can hear that noise here frequently. |
| Never | Nunca | I never go on vacation. |
| Often | Seguido | She often cleans her house. |
| Seldom | Rara vez | People seldom watch tv these days. |


| Sometimes | A veces | Sometimes I go to the beach. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Usually | Regularmente | I usually go to the gym. |
| Very often | Muy seguido | Hector comes to the pub very often. |
| Very rarely | Muy rara vez | He does homework very rarely. |
| Adverbial Phrases Frases Adverbiales |  |  |
| once / twice <br> - a week <br> - a month <br> - a year <br> three / four times <br> - a week <br> - a month <br> - a year | una / dos: <br> - A la semana <br> - Almes <br> - Al año <br> tres / cuatro veces: <br> - A la semana <br> - Al mes <br> - Al año | She visits her family once a year. I go to the gym twice a week. I go to a concert once a year. <br> They hang out together three times a week. <br> I go to the movies four times a month. |
| Contrast and Sequence Nexus Conectores de Secuencia y Contraste |  |  |
| and ... then... but or before that after that | y... después... pero... o... antes de eso... después de eso... | I wake up at 5, but I get up at 5:30. take a shower. After that, I brush my teeth. I make my breakfast and then I eat fast. |

Vocabulary

| Palabra <br> Word | Traducción <br> Translation <br> Verbs <br> Verbos | Ejemplos <br> Examples |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Cook | Cocinar | Jesse cooks every day. |
| Do exercise | Hacer ejercicio | I do exercise in the morning. |
| Drink | Beber | I drink orange juice. |
| Go jogging | Ir a trotar | She goes jogging on weekends. |
| Go to bed | acostarse | Tom goes to bed early. |
| Go to sleep | Irse a dormir | I want to go to sleep. |


| Get home | Llegar a casa | My father gets home late. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Get up | Levantarse | Do you get up late on weekends? |
| Have a meal | comer una comida | We have a meal around 12pm |
| Have / eat <br> - Breakfast <br> - Lunch <br> - Dinner (Formal) <br> - Supper (Informal) | Comer <br> - El desayuno <br> - La comida <br> - La cena | We have breakfast at 8:00 a.m. We always have lunch at home. We have dinner at 7:00 p.m. I don't have/eat supper. |
| Rest | Descansar | I need to rest a little more. |
| Run | Correr | We run on the beach. |
| Sleep | Dormir | He's sleeping upstairs. |
| Start | Empezar | My movie starts at 4pm. |
| Stay up | Desvelarse | Do you stay up on weekdays? |
| Study | Estudiar | I study English in UV University. |
| Take a break | Tomarse un descanso | I take a break at 1 pm . |
| Take a shower / a bath | Ducharse / bañarse | Mario takes a shower in the afternoon. |
| Taste | Saber (probar) | The cake tastes delicious. |
| Wake up | Despertar | I don't wake up at 6 a.m. |
| Walk | Caminar | I walk to school every day. |
| Wash (your hands/face) | Lavar (manos/cara) | I wash my hands before my lunch. |
| Watch tv | Ver televisión | He watches tv at night. |
| Work | Trabajar | My mother works in a hospital. |
| Modal Adverbs Adverbios de Modo |  |  |
| Badly <br> Beautifully <br> Carefully <br> Early <br> Quickly <br> Slowly | Gravemente <br> Hermosamente <br> Cuidadosamente <br> Temprano <br> Rápidamente <br> Lentamente | He was badly hurt. <br> We treat it carefully. <br> Amanda arrives early every day. <br> The month went by quickly / slowly. |


| Food Comida |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Meat / Carne |  |  |
| - Beef <br> - Chicken <br> - Fish <br> - Lamb <br> - Pork <br> - Sausage | - Res <br> - Pollo <br> - Pescado <br> - Cordero <br> - Puerco <br> - Salchicha (embutido) | I want some fried chicken for dinner. The lamb tastes so good. Do you want another sausage? |
| Fruits / Frutas |  |  |
| - Apples <br> - Bananas <br> - Oranges <br> - Tomatoes | - Manzanas <br> - Plátanos <br> - Naranjas <br> - Tomates | He loves apples. <br> I want orange juice. <br> I eat bananas in my breakfast. |
| Vegetables / Verduras |  |  |
| Vegetables <br> - Carrots <br> - Lettuce <br> - Potatoes | Verduras <br> - Zanahorias <br> - Lechuga <br> - Papas | I need some carrots. This burger needs lettuce. Do you want smashed potatoes? |
| Desserts / Postres |  |  |
| - sweet(s) <br> - candy <br> - cake <br> - chocolate <br> - cookies <br> - ice-cream | - Dulce (Adj) <br> - Dulce (S) <br> - Pastel <br> - Chocolate <br> - Galletas <br> - Helado | This cake is so sweet. Is there any candy in your pocket? I don't like chocolate cookies. They sell delicious ice-cream. |
| Recipients and Amounts Recipientes y proporciones |  |  |
| a bottle (of) | una botella (de) | A bottle of Coke. |
| a carton (of) | un caja/cartón (de) | A carton of milk. |
| a cup (of) | una taza (de) | A cup of tea. |
| a glass (of) | un vaso (de) | A glass of water. |
| a piece (of) | una rebanada (de) | A piece of pay. |
| a litre / liter (of) | un litro / litro (de) | A liter of ice-cream. |
| much | tanto / demasiado | How much do you need? |
| Drinks / Beverages Bebidas |  |  |
| A drink | Un trago / una bebida | I need a drink. |
| Bottled water | Agua embotellada | I drink bottled water. |


| Mineral water | Agua mineral. | Mineral water is expensive. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Tap water | Agua del grifo / de la llave. | I don't think tap water is clean. |
| Beer | Cerveza. | My father loves beer! |
| Coffee | Café. | I only drink coffee in the norming. |
| Juice | Jugo. | I want orange juice. |
| Lemonade | Limonada. | The lemonade needs a little more of <br> sugar. |
| Milk | Reche. | Do you want milk in your coffee? |
| Soda | Licuado. | I love soda, especially Coke. |
| Milkshake | Té. | They sell milkshakes. |
| Tea | Vino. | My mother prefers tea. |
| Tequila | Raberna / Bar | Do you want a shot of tequila? |
| Wine | Restaurante | I drink wine in restaurants. |
| Palabras en Restaurante |  |  |


| Related Vocabulary Vocabulario Relacionado |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Food (items) | Comida | There's no food on the fridge! |
| Meal (moment) | Comida | My meal is cold. |
| Breakfast | Desayuno | 1 eat breakfast late in the morning. |
| Lunch | Almuerzo | She has lunch at 2pm. |
| Dinner | Cena | Ana doesn't have dinner. |
| Mexican food | Comida Mexicana. | Mexican food is the best. |
| Fast food | Comida rápida. | Fast food is not good for you. |
| Salad | Ensalada. | Salads are healthy. |
| Eggs | Huevos. | We only have 4 eggs in the fridge. |
| French fries | Papas a la francesa. | I love French fries. They are delicious. |
| Chips | Papas fritas. | I eat chips when I do homework. |
| Hamburger / burger | Hamburguesa. | Do you want hamburgers for dinner? |
| Pizza | Pizza. | The pizza is so hot. |
| Rice | Arroz. | I have fish and rice. |
| Soup | Sopa. | Chicken soup is so tasty. |
| Spaghetti | Spaghetti. | Ana cooks spaghetti on Sundays. |
| Sushi | Sushi. | I love sushi. |
| Sandwich | Sándwich / Emparedado. | I just want a sandwich, please. |
| Bread | Pan. | We need some bread. |
| Butter | Mantequilla. | The butter is in the fridge. |
| Ice | Hielo. | I need some ice for my drink, please. |
| Cereal | Cereal. | She eats cereal for breakfast. |
| Cheese | Queso. | I put cheese on my spaghetti |
| Sugar | Azúcar. | Where's the sugar? |
| Salt | Sal. | Can you pass me the salt? |
| Pepper | Pimienta. | The pepper is hot. |
| Yogurt | Yogurt. | Juan eats yogurt with fruits. |

