



Glosario Inglés Lengua I

Tema 8: Relaciones interpersonales y descripción de personas

Expresiones Expressions	Traducción Translation	Oraciones Sentences
Expressions Expresiones		
Do you have a big or a small family?	¿Tú tienes una familia grande o pequeña?	<i>Do you have a big or a small family?</i> I have a <i>big</i> family. I have a <i>small</i> family.
How many people are there in your family?	¿Cuántas personas son en tu familia?	<i>How many people are there in your family?</i> In my family <i>there are</i> five people.
Do you have any children/ brothers or sisters?	¿Tú tienes hijos? ¿Tú tienes hermanos o hermanas?	<i>Do you have any children?</i> Do you have any <i>brothers?</i> Do you have any <i>sisters?</i> Yes, I do. No, I don't.
How many brothers and sisters do you have?	¿Cuántos hermanos y hermanas tienes?	<i>How many brothers and sisters do you have?</i> I have two brothers and one sister.
How many children do you have?	¿Cuántos niños/hijos tienes?	<i>How many children do you have?</i> I have three children
Do you have a pet?	¿Tienes mascota?	<i>Do you have a pet?</i> Yes, I do.
Are you married / single?	¿Tú estás casado(a)? ¿Tú estás soltero(a)?	<i>Are you married?</i> <i>Are you single?</i> Yes, I am No, I'm not
Is he/she married / single?	¿Él / Ella está casado(a)? ¿Él / Ella está soltero(a)?	<i>Is she married?</i> <i>Is she single?</i> Yes, she is. No, she is not
What's your sister's name? My sister's name is Nora. / It's Nora.	¿Cuál es el nombre de tu hermana? El nombre de mi hermana es Nora. / Su nombre es Nora.	<i>What's your sister's name?</i> <i>My sister's name</i> is Nora <i>It's</i> Nora.
What are your brothers' names? My brothers' names are ... and ...	¿Cuáles son los nombres de tus hermanos? Los nombres de mis hermanos son... y...	<i>What are your brothers' names?</i> <i>My brother's names are</i> José <i>and</i> Luis.



More Expressions Más Expresiones		
What are /is ... like?	¿Cómo son?	What are they like? They are spontaneous, clever and friendly. What is she like? She is nice
What does he/she look like?	¿Cómo se ve él/ella? ¿Cómo es él/ella?	What does she look like? She is in her twenties, she is beautiful, and athletic. What does he look like? He is in his teens and he is good looking.
Who's tall / friendly?	¿Quién es alto / amistoso?	Who's tall in the team? Dave is tall. Who is friendly in your group? Alison is.
Who's that?	¿Quién es ese/esa?	Who's that? It's Lucy .
How tall are you? / is he/she?	¿Qué tal alto(a) eres tú – es él/ella?	How tall are you? I'm 1.55meters tall. How tall is he/she? He is 1.60 meters tall. She is 1.65 meters tall.
I'm twenty-one...	Tengo veintiuno...	I'm still young, I'm twenty-one years old.
I'm in my teens / twenties.	Estoy en mi adolescencia / mis veintes.	I'm in my teens yet, I can't drive. I'm in my twenties. Now I can drive.
He is in his teens / twenties ...	El está en su adolescencia / en lo	He is in his teens. He can't vote. He is in his twenties. He can vote now.
She is in her teens / twenties ...	Ella está en su adolescencia / en los veintes.	She is in her teens. She can't vote. She is in her twenties. She can vote now.
I'm 1.55 meters tall.	Yo mido 1.55 metros.	How tall are you? He/ She is 1.55 meters tall.
He/ She is 1.55 meters tall.	Él/Ella mide 1.55 metros.	How tall is he/she? He she is 1.55 meters tall.
I weigh 70 kilos.	Yo peso 70 kilos.	How much do you weigh? I weigh 70 kilos.
He/She weighs 70 kilos.	Él / Ella pesa 80 kilos.	How much does he/she weigh? He/She weighs 70 kilos.
A woman / man with blue eyes and ...	Una mujer / Un hombre con ojos azules y...	My best friend is a woman/man with blue eyes and long hair .
She has blue eyes and...	Ella tiene ojos azules y...	How does she look like? She has blue eyes and straight hair.



Her eyes are blue and...	Él tiene ojos azules y...	What color are he eyes? Her eyes are blue and beautiful.
Family Relationship Relaciones Familiares		
Brother - Sister	Hermano - Hermana	I have a sister and a brother .
Child	Hijo	I'm an only child .
Children	Hijos	She has two children .
Cousin	Primo(a)	He is my cousin .
Uncle - aunt	Tío - Tía	She is my uncle/aunt .
Father - mother	Padre / Madre	My father and my mother have a car.
Husband - wife	Esposo - Esposa	My husband loves action movies. My wife is a nurse.
Kid(s)	Niño(s)	The kids are playing soccer.
Parents	Padres	My parents can cook .
Son - Daughter	Hijo - Hija	I have a son and a daughter .
Grandchild	Nieto	My son has a baby. So I have a grandchild .
Grandchildren	Nietos	I have two daughters and three grandchildren .
Granddaughter	Nieta	My granddaughter is beautiful.
Grandfather	Abuelo	My grandfather is retired.
Grandmother	Abuela	My grandmother is so nice.
Grandparents	Abuelos	My grand parents live in Spain.
Grandson	Nieto	My grandson John is a painter.
Work relationship Relaciones de Trabajo		
classmate	Compañero de clase	My classmate Bob is helping me with my homework.
colleague	colega	I need the opinion of my colleague .
coworker	Compañero de trabajo	My coworkers are hardworking.
friend	amigo	I work with my friend David.



neighbor	vecino	My neighbor works in this company.
teacher	maestro	My teacher explains well.
teammate	Compañero de equipo	My teammate participates voluntarily.
Character and personality <i>Carácter y personalidad</i>		
Angry	Enojado(a)	I'm not angry . I am happy.
Brave	Valiente	She's extremely brave .
Calm	Calmado(a)	Stay calm please.
Careful	Cuidadoso(a)	You should be more careful .
Clever	Astuto	Charles is a clever person.
Dynamic	Dinámico(a)	My uncle is dynamic . We enjoy going out with him.
Enthusiastic	Entusiasta	I'm an enthusiastic person.
Extroverted	Extrovertido(a)	He is not extroverted . He prefers working alone.
Friendly	Amigoso(a)	I have a lot of friends because I am friendly .
Funny	Gracioso(a)	You are so funny!
Generous	Generoso(a)	My father is generous .
Happy	Feliz	I'm happy for you.
Impatient	Impaciente	She's impatient for the results.
Independent	Independiente	I want to be independent .
Intelligent	Inteligente	He is intelligent .
Patient	Paciente	Be patient , please.
Punctual	Puntual	My mother is punctual .
Romantic	Romántico	My grandpa is romantic .
Timid	Tímido	My friend is a little timid .
Spontaneous	Espontáneo	That was spontaneous .



Appearance Apariencia		
Beautiful	Hermoso(a)	My daughter is very beautiful .
Pretty	Lindo	You have a pretty face.
Good looking	Buena apariencia	He is a good-looking guy.
Handsome	Guapo	My husband is handsome .
Age Edad		
Old	Viejo(a)	My grandfather is old but he is friendly.
Young	Joven	Young people like exercising.

Related Vocabulary Vocabulario Relacionado		
Beard	Barba	My friend has a beard .
Mustache	Bigote	He is a handsome man with a mustache .
Type and Hair styles Tipo y Estilo de cabello		
long	Largo	She has long hair.
short	Corto	He has short hair.
straight	Lacio	She has straight hair.
curly	chino	I have curly hair.
wavy	Ondulado	Alice has wavy hair.
gray / grey	Canoso/gris	My grandfather has gray hair.
red	Rojo	She has red hair.
white	Blanco/rubio	She has white hair.



Complexion Compleción		
Athletic	Atlético(a)	The coach is an athletic man.
Fat (<i>offensive</i>)	Gordo(a) (<i>ofensivo</i>)	He isn't fat .
Heavy	Pesado(a)	He is heavy .
Muscular	Musculoso(a)	Bruce is strong and muscular .
Slim	Delgado	He is slim .
Height Estatura		
Average height	Estatura promedio	How tall is he? He has an average height .
kind of ... / very ...	Como/muy	He is kind of tall. He is very tall. He is 2 meters tall.
short	Bajo/pequeño	He is short .
tall	alto	He is very tall .

Linking words/connectors Conectores		
And	Y (adición)	Rosy and Alison are good friends.
But	Pero (contraste)	I can't dance but I can sing.
Or	O...	Do you prefer the blue blouse or the red one?