

TEMA 2

VERBOS MODALES :

Should, Should´t

Can, Could, Can´t, Couldn´t.

LUGARES PÚBLICOS:

Lugares de la Ciudad

Mapa.

PREPOSICIONES:

P. de lugar.

PREGUNTAS CON TO BE:

Where + is ... ?

VERBOS MODALES .-

SHOULD - SHOULDN'T

Los **verbos modales** son unos verbos **especiales** en inglés. Vamos a centrarnos en **'Can'** y **'Could'** para introducir el tema y más adelante, en otras lecciones, ya veremos los verbos modales más comunes. Una vez entendamos como funcionan, para que sirven y como se usan nos será muchísimo más fácil de entender todos los demás.

Como ya hemos dicho, los verbos modales son verbos especiales que funcionan de **manera diferente a los demás verbos en inglés**. Son mucho más simples porque **no se conjugan**.

En Inglés usamos should o shouldn't para dar o pedir consejos y también para expresar nuestras opiniones.

AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	INTERROGATIVE
I SHOULD	I SHOULDN'T	SHOULD I ?
YOU SHOULD	YOU SHOULDN'T	SHOULD YOU ?
HE SHOULD	HE SHOULDN'T	SHOULD HE ?
SHE SHOULD	SHE SHOULDN'T	SHOULD SHE ?
IT SHOULD	IT SHOULDN'T	SHOULD IT ?
WE SHOULD	WE SHOULDN'T	SHOULD WE ?
YOU SHOULD	YOU SHOULDN'T	SHOULD YOU ?
THEY SHOULD	THEY SHOULDN'T	SHOULD THEY?

EJEMPLO:

You should visit the dentist twice a year. Deberías ir al dentista ...

I don't think you should stay up all night.

Ejercicio 1 Completa las frases con should / shouldn't y el verbo entre paréntesis.

1. You __shouldn't work__ (work) so hard. Have a holiday.
2. I enjoyed that film. We _____ (go) to the cinema more often.
3. You _____ (park) here. It's not allowed.
4. What _____ (I/cook) for dinner tonight?
5. You _____ (wear) a coat. It's cold outside.
6. You _____ (eat) so many sweets. They're bad for you.
7. We _____ (arrive) at the airport two hours before the flight.
8. Do you think I _____ (apply) for the job?
9. What do you think I _____ (write) in this space² on the form³?
10. I _____ (eat) any more cake. I have eaten too much.

CAN, COULD

LOS VERBOS MODALES CAN Y COULD, SE UTILIZAN PARA EXPRESAR HABILIDAD Y POSIBILIDAD.

AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE
I CAN - COULD	I CAN'T - COULDN'T
YOU CAN - COULD	YOU CAN'T - COULDN'T
HE CAN - COULD	HE CAN'T - COULDN'T
SHE CAN - COULD	SHE CAN'T - COULDN'T
IT CAN - COULD	IT CAN'T - COULDN'T
WE CAN - COULD	WE CAN'T - COULDN'T
YOU CAN - COULD	YOU CAN'T - COULDN'T
THEY CAN - COULD	THEY CAN'T - COULDN'T

1. Cassie _____ buy the ring because it exceeded her budget.
2. Her mother _____ do all kinds of pastries.

3. Jacky _____ run very fast.
4. Elena _____ swim when she was three.
5. Belinda _____ go to school by herself.
6. _____ you get me a coffee, please?
7. Max _____ go to the park with us.

CAN'T y COULDN'T

1. I was sick yesterday, I _____ eat anything.
2. Luke _____ come to my graduation prom.
3. Willy _____ go the gym, he is studying for his Maths exam.
4. I washed it very hard but I still _____ get rid of the stain.
5. We _____ go out now; Uncle James is on his way.
6. Joseph _____ attend his wedding yesterday because he was drunk.
7. I _____ write without a pen

Places (lugares)

Actividad: Escribe en español los lugares que puedes encontrar en una ciudad

Ejemplo:

- | | |
|--------------------|------------|
| 1.- escuela | 11.- _____ |
| 2.- oficina postal | 12.- _____ |
| 3.- banco | 13.- _____ |
| 4.- _____ | 14.- _____ |

5.- _____

15.- _____

6.- _____

16.- _____

7.- _____

17.- _____

8.- _____

18.- _____

9.- _____

19.- _____

10.- _____

20.- _____.

PREPOSICIONES DE DIRECCION

Las preposiciones más comunes que utilizamos son las siguientes :

On = en, encima de

On the corner of = en la esquina de

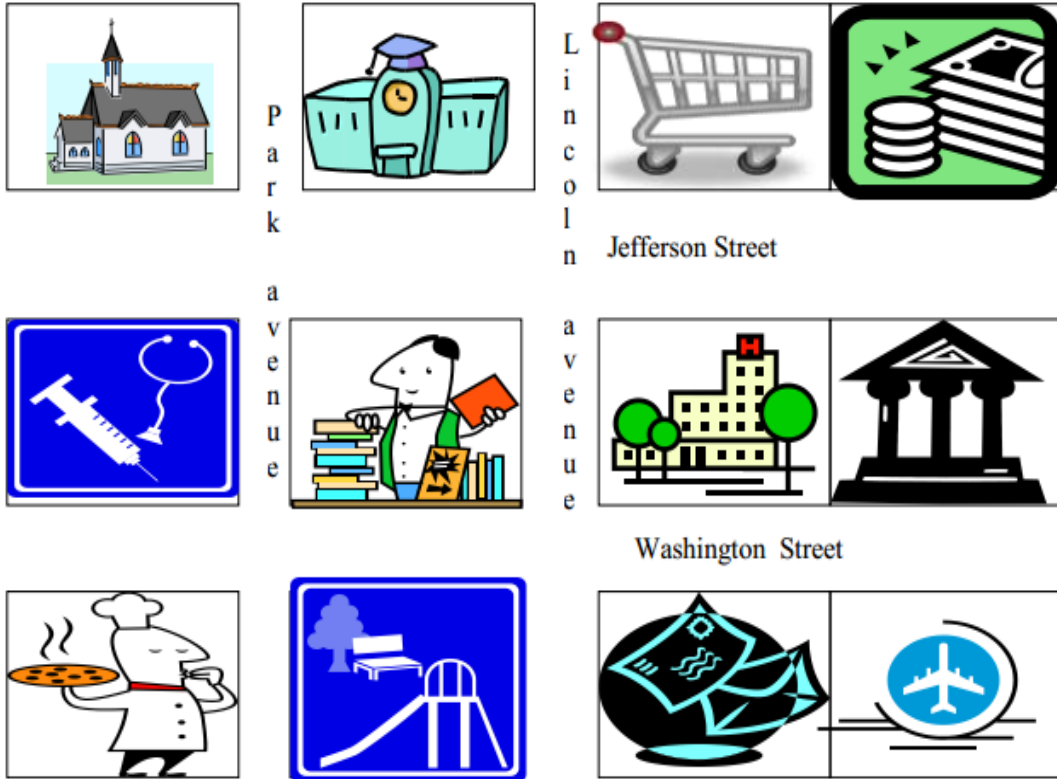
Next to = junto a

In front of = enfrente de

Between = entre (2) cosas o personas.

Across from = enfrente de

Actividad 2.3 Observa el siguiente mapa y completa las oraciones con la preposición correcta



On next to across from between on the corner of

- 1.- The hospital is _____ Park Avenue and Washington Street
- 2.- The supermarket is _____ the bank
- 3.- The Hilton hotel is _____ Washington street
- 4.- The school is _____ the supermarket
- 5.- the library is _____ Park avenue and Lincoln avenue

Answer key: 1.-on the corner of 2.-next to 3.-on 4.-across from 5.-between

Preguntas con "where" y "to be".

Para preguntar dónde queda un lugar la pregunta es "Where is.....?" Por ejemplo: "Where is the hospital?" (¿Dónde está el hospital?) Se responde de dos formas, puedes decir "the hospital is on Park avenue" o la versión más corta, en lugar de "the hospital" usas solo la preposición "it", quedaría así: "It is on Park avenue" (Está sobre la avenida park).

Observa el mapa anterior y contesta las siguientes preguntas, trata de usar diferentes preposiciones para tus respuestas.

1.-Where is the school ?

It's on Jefferson street. It across from the library. It's between Lincoln and Park.

2.-Where is the Italian restaurant?

3.-Where is the park

4.- Where is the post office?

5.- Where is the museum?

6.- Where is the Hospital?
