

Unidad 3 *Where are you from?*

Temas:

- 1.-Nacionalidades y países
- 2.-Preguntas de respuesta “sí” o “no” con el verbo “to be” (ser o estar)
- 3.-Preguntas “Wh”
- 4.-Descripción de personas

1.-Nacionalidades y países

Estas son algunos países y nacionalidades comunes.

Country	País	Nationality	Country	País	Nationality
Argentina	Argentina	Argentinian	Japan	Japón	Japanese
Australia	Australia	Australian	Mexico	México	Mexican
Belgium	Belgica	Belgia	Morocco	Marruecos	Moroccan
Brazil	Brasil	Brazilian	New Zealand	Nueva Zelanda	New Zealander
Canada	Canadá	Canadian	Norway	Noruega	Norwegian
China	China	Chinese	Peru	Perú	Peruvian
Egypt	Egipto	Egyptian	Poland	Polonia	Polish
England	Inglaterra	English	Portugal	Portugal	Portuguese
France	Francia	French	Russia	Rusia	Russian
Germany	Alemania	German	Scotland	Escocia	Scottish
Great Britain	Gran Bretaña	British	Spain	España	Spanish
Greece	Grecia	Greek	Sweden	Suecia	Swedish
Holland, Netherlands	Holanda	Dutch	Switzerland	Suiza	Swiss
Hungary	Hungría	Hungarian	Turkey	Turquía	Turkish
Ireland	Irlanda	Irish	United Kingdom	Reino Unido	British
Italy	Italia	Italian	United States of America	Estados Unidos de America	American

La información anterior puedes utilizarla de la siguiente manera

He is Bart Simpson.

He is from **United States**

He is **American**



Activity 1

Where are these people from? Look at the pictures and write sentences.

1 Keiko

Keiko's from Japan

She is Japanese



2 Jodie



3 Tom and Karen



4 Filipe



5 José and Christina



6 Lucy



2.-Preguntas de respuesta "sí" o "no" con el verbo "to be" (ser o estar)

(yes / no questions with be)

En la unidad 1 aprendiste el verbo TO BE (*agregar pagina correspondiente*) En esta unidad practicarás la forma de preguntar y contestar con este verbo.

Observa los ejemplos.

PREGUNTAS	AFIRMACION	NEGACION
Are you from California?	Yes, I am.	No, I am not.
Is your mother from Brazil?	Yes, she is.	No, she is not
Is Luis Miguel a famous singer?	Yes, he is	No, he isn't

Recuerda:

- Es importante contestar utilizan el pronombre apropiado (I, you, he, etc) y el verbo TO BE según corresponda al pronombre.
- Cuando respondes con la negación no hay inconveniente en contestar con la forma completa o con contracción. Pero si es importante recordar que en la afirmación NO se puede usar contracción:

Is your father a doctor? Yes, he is (correct)
 Yes, he's (incorrect)

LAS CONTRACCIONES:

Son muy frecuentes en ingles y es importante recordar que necesitamos para formar la contracción un pronombre personal y un verbo auxiliar en este caso con el verbo TO BE, lo utilizamos así:

CONTRACCIONES				
	AFIRMATIVO	NEGATIVO		
I am	I'm	I am not	I'm not	(correct)
			I amn't	(incorrect)
He is	He's	He is not	He isn't	(correct)
			He's Not	(correct)
They are	They're	They are not	They aren't	(correct)
			They're not	(correct)

Activity 2

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS WITH THE VERB TO BE

1. Are you an English student?

2. Are you from Poza Rica?

3. Are you an artist?

4. Are you a teacher?

5. Is your father from Poza Rica?

6. Is your mother from Puebla?

7. Is "el chicharito" a soccer player?

8. Is Shakira from Colombia ?

9. Is your name John Smith?

10. Is Poza Rica near Jalisco State?

11. Is Poza Rica located Veracruz State?

12. Is English very necessary for you?

13. Are J-Lo and Mark Anthony singers?

14. Is your favorite singer Mexican?

15. Are you in the hospital now?

16. Are you ok?

17. Are you hungry?

18. Are you thirsty?

19. Are you sleepy?

20. Are you happy?

21. Are you sad?

22. Are you married?

3.-Preguntas “Wh”

En lecciones anteriores ya hemos aprendido a realizar preguntas. Vamos a profundizar un poco más para aprender a hacer preguntas más complejas.

La estructura de una pregunta básica es:

Question word + interrogative form

QUESTION WORDS	SPANISH MEANING
What	Qué
Where	Dónde
Who	Quién/Quiénes
How	Cómo
Which	Cuál

Por ejemplo:

What is this?
¿Qué es esto?

How is your father?
¿Cómo está tu padre?

Where is my pen?
¿Dónde esta mi lapicero?

Which is your English classroom, number 11 or 15??
¿Cuál es tu salon de ingles, el salon 11 o el 15??

Who are you?
¿Quién eres tú?

Veamos ahora otras "QUESTION WORDS":

QUESTION WORDS	SPANISH MEANING
How much	Cuánto cuesta
How much + noun	Cuánto....
How many + noun	Cuántos
How old	Qué edad
How long	Cuánto tiempo

How much is this?
¿Cuánto cuesta esto?

How many students are in the class?
¿Cuántos estudiantes están en la clase?

How old are you?

¿Qué edad tienes?

Para preguntar por qué se usa **Why**. A lo que se responde comenzando con **Because**.

Why	Por qué
Because	Porque

Why are you sad?

¿Por qué estas triste?

Because I miss my family.

Porque extraño a mi familia.

Activity 3

1. Who is the President of Mexico?

2. Who is your favorite actor

3. What color is an apple?

4. What color are grapes?

5. Where is Italy?

6. Where is Beijing?

7. When is Halloween?

8. When is your birthday?

9. What is your name?

10. How much is a soda?

11. How much are 2 boxes of milk?

12. How old are you?

13. How old is your mother?

14. What is an onion?

15. Where is your best friend from?

16. Who is your English teacher?

17. Who is your father?

4.-Descripción de personas

What's Peter like? (¿Como es Peter?)

What are your brothers like?
(¿Como son tus hermanos?)

Usamos esta pregunta para saber acerca de la personalidad y apariencia de otras personas, no debes de confundir el significado de LIKE que normalmente lo utilizamos con el significado de GUSTAR.

En esta ocasión el significado es:

What's María like?

She is thin and funny.

¿Como es María?

Ella es delgada y divertida.

No puedes utilizar la frase: **How is she?** Ya que su significado es **¿Como esta ella?** Refiriéndose al estado de salud.

El siguiente vocabulario te será de gran utilidad para contestar las preguntas anteriores.

Descriptions

Para describir a las personas podemos hacerlo de dos formas, utilizando adjetivos para describir su apariencia o para describir su personalidad.

A continuación podrás aprender algunos adjetivos comunes para ambas categorías, anota sobre la línea el significado de estas palabras:

Activity 4

1. A Little Heavy

2. Tall

3. Beautiful

4. Blonde

5. Serious

6. Boring

7. Short

- 8. Shy _____
- 9. Quiet _____
- 10. Slim _____
- 11. Young _____
- 12. Old _____
- 13. Smart _____
- 14. Fat _____
- 15. Friendly _____
- 16. Funny _____
- 17. Good Looking _____
- 18. Grumpy _____
- 19. Handsome _____
- 20. Talkative _____
- 21. Interesting _____
- 22. Kind _____

5. PRACTICE.

Observa la siguiente imagen y escribe en la tabla los adjetivos que se refieren a la personalidad y los que se refieren a la apariencia.

<i>Personality</i>			<i>Appearance</i>		
•	•	•	•	•	•
•	•	•	•	•	•

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Unit 3

Answer key Activities

(clave de respuestas actividades)

Activity 1

- 2.-Jodie is from Australia. She is Australian
- 3.-Tom and Karen are from the U.S. They are American
- 4.-Filipe is from Brazil. He is Brazilian
- 5.-Jose and Cristina are from Spain. They are Spanish.
- 6.-Lucy is from England. She is English

Activity 2

1. Yes, I am
2. Yes, I am. ...or No, I am not . I am from "Papantla"
3. No, I am not.
4. No, I am not
5. yes, he isorNo, he isn't
6. yes, she is.....or..... No, she isn't
7. yes, he is
8. yes, she is
9. No, it isn't
- 10.No, it isn't
- 11.yes, it is
- 12.yes, it is
- 13.yes, they are
- 14.yes, he/she is..... or No, he/she isn't
- 15.-22 Yes, I am orNo, I am not

Activity 3

1. Felipe Calderón
2. Puede Variar
3. Red
4. Purple
5. In Europe
6. In China
7. In October
8. May vary
9. May Vary
- 10.about 10 pesos (puede variar)
- 11.about 30 pesos (puede variar)
- 12.puede variar de acuerdo a tu edad, ejemplo: 20 years old
- 13.puede variar
14. a vegetable
- 15.puede variar, ejemplo : He /she is from Poza Rica
- 16.My teacher is _____
- 17.Puede variar, My father is_____

Activity 4

1. Un poco llenito (a)
2. alto (a)
3. hermosa
4. rubio(a)
5. serio (a)
6. aburrido (a)
7. chaparrito (a)
8. tímido (a)
9. callado (a)
10. esbelto (a)
11. joven
12. viejo
13. inteligente
14. gordo (a)
15. amigable
16. divertido (a)
17. atractivo
18. enojon
19. guapo
20. platicador
21. interesante
22. amable

Ahora resuelve el examen que se encuentra mas abajo:

UNIT 3 *Where are you from?*

Exam

Exercise 1.- Fill the blanks with the correct form of the verb "to be" (am,are, is) (1-10 points)

- SARAH:** Hi, Tom. How's everything?
TOM: Not bad. How _____ (1) you?
SARAH: Pretty good, thanks
TOM: This _____ (2) Paulo. He _____ (3) from Brazil
SARAH: Hello Paulo. _____ (4) you on vacation?
TOM: No, I _____ (5) not. I _____ (6) a student here.
SARAH: Oh are you studying English?
TOM: Well yes, I _____. (7) And engineering, too.
SARAH: _____ (8) you and Tom in the same class?
TOM: No, we _____. (9) But we _____ (10) on the same volleyball team.

Exercise 2.- VOCABULARY. (11- 16 POINTS)

Look at the next picture and write a description about each person. (Mention at least one appearance adjective and one personality adjective).



- What's.....
 Alan like? He is (11) _____ and _____.
 Brenda like? She is (12) _____ and _____.
 Martin like? He is (13) _____ and _____.
 Joanne like? She is (14) _____ and _____.
 Della like? He is (15) _____ and _____.

Michael like? She is (16)_____and _____.

Exercise 3.- VOCABULARY. (11- 20 POINTS) .

England	.....<i>English</i>	Poland	.....
Argentina	.....	Portugal	.....
Belgium	.....	Russia	.....
Italy	.....	China	.....
Japan	.....	Turkey	.....
Brazil	.....	

Exercise 4.- GRAMMAR. (21-30 POINTS)

Read the conversation. Fill in gaps with a word from the box.

is	they	town	my	you	where
	do	daughter	we're	your	

- A Hi, I'm Mary. What's ¹*your* name?
B Oh, ²..... name's Jack Dawson and this is my
³..... Debbie.
A Are ⁴..... English?
B Actually, we're not English. ⁵..... from America.
A ⁶..... are you from in America?
B Rocksville, a small ⁷..... in Texas. What
about you?
A I'm from Frankfurt in Germany.
B And ⁸..... you have any children?
A Yes, I have a son and a daughter.
B How old are ⁹.....?
A Matthew is 11 and Sara ¹⁰..... four.

Exercise 5.-GRAMMAR (31- 44 POINTS)

Fill the gaps with the correct question word, then choose the correct answer

31. _____ Color is the German flag?
32. A) blue and white b) green, red and white c). black, yellow and red
33. _____ is Glasgow?
34. a) In scotland b) in Ireland c).In Wales
35. _____ Is Madonna?
36. a) a pop singer. b) an actress c).a politician
37. _____ Are Tokyo and Washington?
38. a) countries. b) villages c). capital cities
39. _____ Is a radish?
40. a)a vegetable b) a drink c). a job
41. _____ Is Thanksgiving day?
42. a) November b) May c). July
43. _____ Color is the German flag?
44. a)blue and white b) green, red and white c). black, yellow and red

Exercise 6. WRITING (45 – 50 POINTS).

Write a short composition about a famous person (singer, actor, actress, etc.) and include the next information in it. (35 words)

- Name
- Age
- Appearance (use 2 adjectives)
- Nationality
- Profession
- Personality (use 2 adjectives)

**CENTRO DE AUTO-ACCESO POZA RICA MODELO EDUCATIVO INTEGRAL
FLEXIBLE INGLES I 44**

Exercise 1.-

1) are 2) is 3) is 4) are 5) am 6) am 7) am 8) are 9) aren't 10) are

Exercise 2.-

A. Answers may vary 11. tall (or slim) and intelligent (or smart) 14. a little heavy (or quiet) and cute 12. serious and eccentric 15. talkative and nice 13. friendly and happy 16. Short (or a little heavy) and weird

Exercise 3.-

Argentine	Polish
Belgian	Portuguese
Italian	Russian
Japanese	Chinese
Brazilian.	Turkish

Exercise 4.-

2. My 3. Daughter 4. You 5.-. We're 6.- Where 7.-. Town
8.- do 9.- They 10.- Is

Exercise 5.-

31.-What 33. What 35. Where 37. What 39. What 41. What 43. When
32.- c 34. c 36. b 38. a 40. c 42. a 44. B

Exercise 6.-

Respuesta puede variar de acuerdo a la información personal

Total de aciertos: 50 multiplicados por 2 igual a 100 puntos. El total de aciertos que obtengas en esta evaluación será tu porcentaje de aprovechamiento de esta unidad. Si hay dudas, consulta con una de las asesoras.

Páginas web para practicar estos temas:

Verbo "to be": http://www.babelmundo.es/ingles/cursos/01_02_2.html

http://es.wikibooks.org/wiki/Ingl%C3%A9s/El_verbo_ser_o_estar

ejercicios verbo to be:

<http://www.saberingles.com.ar/curso/lesson01/06.html>

Países y nacionalidades:

<http://www.ompersonal.com.ar/ELEMENTARY/unit3/page1.htm>

Personal questions:

<http://www.uv.mx/tecaprendizaje/MATERIAL/Cursoenlinea/iskills/Ben/index.swf>