

Exercise 2

Escribe debajo de cada dibujo la oración correcta

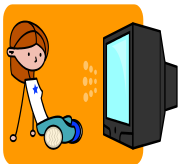
- a.- Luis **played** computer games all the afternoon
- b.- My sister **watched** TV all day
- c.- Luis **wrote** a poem to his girlfriend yesterday
- d.- My brother **ironed** his shirt last night
- e.- She **cooked** Chinese food yesterday
- f.- Toribio **played** his guitar last Saturday
- g.- Mike and Tiffany **danced** "Salsa" in a discoteque last Saturday
- h.- He **ate** pizza in Domino's Pizza last Tuesday
- i.- She **painted** a picture in her last vacations



1. Luis wrote a poem to his girlfriend yesterday 2. _____ 3. _____



4. _____ 5. _____ 6. _____



7. _____ 8. _____ 9. _____

Checa las oraciones del ejercicio 1 y 2 de nuevo y analiza los verbos en pasado (letras en rojo) y contesta la siguiente pregunta.

¿Qué diferencia notas entre los verbos en pasado?

Piensa

Piensa

Piensa.....

Piensa

Piensa

Piensa.....

Piensa

Piensa

Piensa.....



Tal vez llegaste a la conclusión que algunos terminan en “ed” y otros no. Si no es así observa los verbos nuevamente y checa esta diferencia.

La razón por la cual unos verbos en pasado terminan en “ed” y otros no es la siguiente:

Existen dos clases de verbos en pasado: los **regulares** y los **irregulares**.

Los verbos **regulares** son los que terminan en "ed"

Ejemplo:

<i>Verbo</i>	<i>presente</i>	<i>pasado</i>
Jugar	play	played
Limpiar	clean	cleaned
Lavar	wash	washed

Los verbos **irregulares** son los que terminan en cualquier cosa pero no en "ed"

Ejemplo:

<i>Verbo</i>	<i>presente</i>	<i>pasado</i>
Ir	go	went
Comer	eat	ate
Beber	drink	drank

Talvez te estés preguntando como saber como saber cuando los verbos son regulares y cuando son irregulares. NO EXISTE UNA REGLA MAGICA PARA SABER TAL COSA. Lo único que puedes hacer es MEMORIZAR los verbos en pasado. Aquí esta una lista de verbos regulares e irregulares. Si algún verbo que quieras saber en pasado no esta en la lista. Aquí están unas ligas de Internet que puedes consultar para ver mas listas de verbos.

http://www.speakspeak.com/html/d2f_resources_irregulares_verbos_ingles_es.htm

<http://www2.udec.cl/~aluaem/ingles/lvi.html>

<http://www.mansioningles.com/gram53.htm>

<http://www.geocities.com/profesorcesar2003/ingles.html>

<http://www.englishpage.com/irregularverbs/irregularverbs.html>

Present	Simple Past	Spanish
answer	answered	responder
arrive	arrived	llegar
ask	asked	preguntar
be i	was / were	ser
borrow	borrowed	tomar prestado
break i	broke	romper
buy i	bought	comprar
catch i	caught	atrapar
clean	cleaned	limpiar
climb	climbed	escalar
collect	collected	coleccionar
come i	came	venir
compose	composed	componer
cook	cooked	cocinar
cut i	cut	cortar
dance	danced	bailar
describe	described	describir
discover	discovered	descubrir
do i	did	hacer
drink i	drank	beber
drive i	drove	conducir
eat i	ate	comer
enjoy	enjoyed	disfrutar
fall i	fell	caer
feel i	felt	sentir
find i	found	encontrar
fly i	flew	volar
forget i	forgot	olvidar
give i	gave	dar
go i	went	ir
happen	happened	suceder
have i	had	tener
help	helped	ayudar
hurt i	hurt	herir, doler
invent	invented	inventar
invite	invited	invitar
kill	killed	matar
know i	knew	saber
lend i	lent	prestar

leave	left	dejar
lie	lay	yacer
like	liked	gustar
live	lived	vivir
look	looked	mirar
love	loved	amar
make	made	hacer
meet	met	conocer, encontrar
miss	missed	perder, extrañar
open	opened	abrir
pack	packed	empacar
pay	paid	pagar
phone	phoned	llamar por teléfono
play	played	jugar
prefer	preferred	preferir
prepare	prepared	preparar
push	pushed	empujar
put i	put	poner
rain	rained	llover
read i	read	leer
remember	remembered	recordar
rent	rented	alquilar
rescue	rescued	rescatar
return	returned	volver, devolver
ring	rang	llamar por teléfono
save	saved	ahorrar
say	said	decir
search	searched	buscar
see	saw	ver
sell	sold	vender
sit	sat	sentarse
skate	skated	patinar
ski	skied	esquiar
sleep	slept	dormir
smell	smelled	oler
speak	spoke	hablar
spend	spent	gastar
start	started	comenzar
stay	stayed	quedarse
stop	stopped	detener
study	studied	estudiar

survive	survived	sobrevivir
swim	swam	nadar
take	took	tomar
talk	talked	hablar
teach	taught	enseñar
tell	told	decir
think	thought	pensar
throw	threw	lanzar
touch	touched	tocar
try	tried	intentar
use	used	usar
visit	visited	visitar
wait	waited	esperar
walk	walked	caminar
want	wanted	querer
wash	washed	lavar
watch	watched	mirar
wear	wore	llevar puesto
work	worked	trabajar
write	wrote	escribir

Ejercicio 3

Ahora que tienes las listas de verbos en pasado, apóyate en un diccionario y traduce las oraciones del ejercicio 1 y 2 al español.

Ejemplo:

She sold fruits in the market yesterday → **Ella vendió frutas en el mercado ayer**

Ejercicio 4

Una vez que traduzcas las oraciones, analiza sus componentes e identifica los siguientes elementos.

Subject – verb in past – object – place – time

Sujeto verbo en pasado objeto lugar tiempo

Ejemplo:

(con la oración 1 del ejercicio 1) **She sold fruits in the market yesterday.**

Subject: she
Verb in past: sold
Object: fruits
Place: in the market
Time: yesterday

*No todas las oraciones contienen o llevan todos los elementos

Simple past affirmative

La formula para hacer oraciones afirmativas es como sigue:

Persona + verbo en pasado + objeto + lugar + tiempo. Ejemplo:

Pedro ate hamburgers in Burger King yesterday

* Pedro comió hamburguesas en Burger king ayer

La persona puede ser un pronombre personal, o el nombre de la persona, como en el ejemplo. Personas: I, you, he, she, it , we, you, they

Yo, tu, el, ella, ello nosotros, uds, ellos

El tiempo, como estamos hablando en pasado son palabras que te refieran al tiempo pasado. Tales como:

Ayer : yesterday
La semana pasada: last week
El mes pasado: last month
El fin de semana pasado: last weekend

El sábado pasado: last Saturday
Antier: the day before yesterday
En 1999 in 1999

Observa de nuevo la regla para hacer oraciones afirmativas y ordena las siguientes oraciones:

Persona + verbo en pasado + objeto + lugar + tiempo.

Exercise 5

- 1.-went / Jenny / last Sunday / to the cinema _____
- 2.- my father / in his office / last weekend / worked _____
- 3.- bought / I / a new computer/ last month _____
- 4.- They / in the library / did / their / homework _____
- 5.- soccer / last Saturday / we /played _____
- 6.- late / the plane / arrived _____
- 7.- My mother/ early / got up / today _____
- 8.- coffee and bread/ had/ for breakfast / I _____

Ejercicio 6

Ahora que ya conoces algunos verbos en pasado ya puedes empezar a formular oraciones en pasado.

Trata de relatar cosas que hiciste el pasado fin de semana (last weekend). Al menos 10 actividades.

Example

*Last Saturday I got up late , then I ate "chilaquiles for breakfast.
After breakfast, I cleaned my room and did homework.
In the afternoon, I went to the movies with my friendsetc.
In the evening I.....*

On Sunday I

Simple past negative

Para hacer oraciones negativas en pasado se debe seguir la siguiente formula

Persona + didn't + verb in present + object + place + time.

Ejemplo:

I didn't study mathematics in the library yesterday

Yo no estudié matemáticas en la biblioteca ayer

La persona puede ser un pronombre personal :

I
You
He
She
It
We
You
They

O bien el nombre o nombres de personas : Mary, Peter , Tom and Sue

Y también familiares : my brother , my sister, my cousins, my parents

Exercise 7

Observa el formato anterior y ordena las siguientes oraciones

Example:

* Chinese food / my mom / cook / didn't / yesterday

My mom didn't cook Chinese food yesterday

1.- didn't / do / Jenny / last week / exercise

2.-study / They / for the exam / didn't

3.- My bothers / last Sunday / play / didn't / soccer

4.- to school / Luis / go / last Monday / didn't

5.- visit / I / my grandmother / didn't / last vacations

6.- drive / didn't / her car / last weekend / Sofía

7.- their room / clean / they / last Saturday / didn't

8.- classes / we / have / last week / didn't

9.- work / in the office / I / last week / didn't

10.- didn't / they / to the Beach / last summer / go

Accesa a Internet e ingresa a estas direcciones de para practicar este tema. Imprime los ejercicios y resuélvelos a mano, para que puedas mostrarle a tu maestro tu trabajo.

http://www.geocities.com/metwallyali/grammar/inter/past_neg.htm

<http://www.ego4u.com/en/cram-up/grammar/simple-past/exercises?05>

http://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/exercises/tenses/simple_past_negation_sentences.htm

http://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/exercises/tenses/simple_past_negation_sentences2.htm

http://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/exercises/tenses/simple_past_negation_sentences3.htm

Busca tu propio material de trabajo en Internet respecto a este tema , usando el siguiente criterio de búsqueda en tu buscador favorito (Google o cualquier otro)

En la barra de búsqueda puedes escribir lo siguiente:

Simple past negative form+ELT

O bien

Simple past negative exercises+EFL

ELT significa English Language Teaching

EFL significa English as a Foreign Language

El limitar la búsqueda con las anteriores siglas te lleva a acceder a ejercicios actividades especialmente diseñados para estudiantes que están aprendiendo Inglés. Google te va a presentar muchos ejercicios con este tema, selecciona los 5 que mas te llamen la atención e imprímelos y resuélvelos. Preséntaselos a tu maestro como evidencia de desempeño.

Simple past questions

Hay 2 tipos de preguntas en pasado, las

1.- yes / no questions

2.-Wh questions

Yes/ No questions???????????

Para hacer preguntas “yes / no” en pasado sigue el siguiente formato:

Did + persona + verbo en presente + complemento.....?

Ejemplo:

|

Did you
 he
 she go to the movies yesterday ?
 It
 We
 You
 they

* La **persona** tambien puede ser un familiar o el nombre de alguien (Peter, Laura, Tom and Sue , my father, my cousins, firulais etc.....)

Mas ejemplos:

A: Did Pepe and Toño study for the exam yesterday?

B: **Yes**, they did. They studied all day yesterday

A: Did Laura go shopping last weekend?

B: **No**, she didn't. She stayed home

Como podrás notar las preguntas “**yes / no**” se responden así porque siempre se responden con “sí” o “no” , ya después puedes dar información extra como en los ejemplos anteriores, pero es opcional.

Exercise 8

Ordena las siguientes oraciones:

- 1.- You / did / play / last / soccer / Sunday / ?
- 2.- Jenny / go / last Summer / to the beach / did / ?
- 3.- your parents / did / buy / last year / a house ?
- 4.- you / go to the movies / yesterday / did?
- 5.- do / his home work / did / Pedro ?
- 6.- your father / work / yesterday / did ?
- 7.- cook / María / dinner / did / last night / ?

Exercise 9

Observa los siguientes dibujos y contesta las preguntas con

Yes, he did. O No, he didn't
Yes, she did. O No, she didn't
Yes, it did. O No, it didn't
Yes, they did. O No, they didn't

Cada vez que digas que "no", da la información correcta

Example:



Did she eat a hamburger? no, she didn't . She ate some ice cream



1.-Did the giraffe eat leaves?



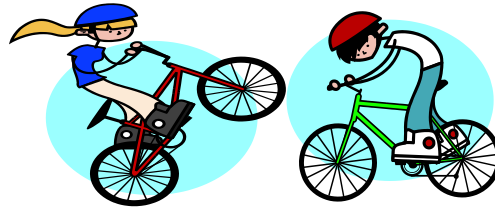
2.- Did Mary relax during the weekend?



3.-Did Mary win the first prize?



4.- Did Pedro play soccer in the afternoon?



5.-Did Mary clean yesterday? 6.-Did Hugo and Lola ride their bikes yesterday?

“Wh” questions

Las preguntas “wh” no se contestan con “sí “ o con “no” , como las preguntas anteriores, se contestan con información específica.

Estas preguntas se llaman así porque empiezan con una palabra que empieza con “wh” como:

Where = Donde

Who = Quien

What = Que o Cual

When = Cuando

Why = Porque

La formula para hacer estas preguntas es

Palabra “WH” + Did + persona + verbo en presente + complemento.....?

Ejemplo:

Where Did I
you
he
she play ?
It
We
You
they

Estas preguntas las usan mucho los reporteros para obtener mas información de lo que dicen las celebridades.

Imagina que Madonna dice a su llegada a Inglaterra dice:



O sea : me desmaye!

Lo que le preguntarían los reporteros sería algo así como:

Reporters

Where did you faint ?

When did you faint ?

Why did you faint ?

What did you do afterwards?

Who did you go with ?

Madonna

at the airport

two hours ago

because I didn't eat well today

I went to the hospital

with my manager

Exercise 10

Que preguntas le harías a una persona que dice lo siguiente, escribe al menos 3 preguntas , e inventa la respuesta

I played soccer

1.- _____ ? _____

2.- _____ ? _____

3.- _____ ? _____

he drank tequila

1.- _____ ? _____

2.- _____ ? _____

3.- _____ ? _____

Jenny went shopping

1.- _____ ? _____

2.- _____ ? _____

3.- _____ ? _____

Answer key (clave de respuestas)

Exercise 1

- 1.- E
- 2.- H
- 3.- D
- 4.- A
- 5.- B
- 6.- I
- 7.- J
- 8.- C
- 9.- G
- 10.- F

Exercise 2

- 1.- C
- 2.- A
- 3.- I
- 4.- F
- 5.- G
- 6.- E
- 7.- B
- 8.- H
- 9.- D

Ejercicio 3

- 1.-Ella vendió frutas en el mercado ayer
- 2.-My mama trabajo en su oficina todo el fin de semana
- 3.- Mis primos fueron a la playa el pasado fin de semana
- 4.- Mis papas viajaron a Nueva York el año pasado
- 5.-Jenny gano el primer premio en una competencia el mes pasado
- 6.- Mi hermana y sus amigos fueron de compras ayer
- 7.- Lucy montó su bicicleta en el parque esta mañana.
- 8.-Tom durmio tranquilamente toda la noche
- 9.- Mis amigos organizaron una fiesta el pasado sabado
- 10.-Mi papa y yo fuimos a pescar las pasadas vacaciones

- a.- Luis jugó video juegos toda la tarde
- b.- My hermana vio la tv todo el dia
- c.- Luis le escribió un poema a su novia ayer
- d.- My hermano planchó su camisa anoche
- e.- Ella cocinó comida China ayer
- f.- Toribio jugó con su guitarra el sabado pasado
- g.- Mike and Tiffany bailaron Salsa en una discoteque el sabado pasado
- h.- He comió pizza en Domino's Pizza el pasado Martes
- i.- ella pintó un cuadro en sus vacaciones pasadas

Exercise 4

Subject: my mother
Verb in past: worked
Object: ----- no hay objeto
Place: in her office
Time: last vacations

Subject: my cousins
Verb in past: went
Object: ----- no hay objeto
Place: to the beach
Time: last weekend

Subject: my parents
Verb in past: traveled
Object: ----- no hay objeto
Place: to New York
Time: last year

Subject: Jenny
Verb in past: won
Object: the first prize
Place: in a competition
Time: last month

Subject: my sister and her friends
Verb in past: went shopping
Object: ----- no hay objeto
Place: ----- no hay lugar
Time: yesterday

Subject: Lucy
Verb in past: rode
Object: her bike
Place: in the park
Time: this morning

Subject: Tom
Verb in past: slept
Adverb: peacefully
Place: -----no hay lugar
Time: all night

Un adverbio describe como se realizó una actividad

Subject: my friends
Verb in past: organized
Object: a party
Place: -----no hay lugar
Time: last Saturday

Subject: My father and I
Verb in past: went fishing
Object: -----no hay objeto
Place: -----no hay lugar
Time: last vacations

Subject: Luis
Verb in past: played
Object: video games
Place: -----no hay lugar
Time: all afternoon

Subject: My sister
Verb in past: watched
Object: TV
Place: -----no hay lugar
Time: all day

Subject: Luis
Verb in past: wrote
Object: a poem to her girlfriend
Place: -----no hay lugar
Time: yesterday

Subject: My father and I
Verb in past: went fishing
Object: -----no hay objeto
Place: -----no hay lugar
Time: last vacations

Subject: My brother
Verb in past: ironed
Object: his shirt
Place: -----no hay lugar
Time: last night

Subject: She
Verb in past: cooked
Object: Chinese food
Place: -----no hay lugar
Time: yesterday

Subject: Toribio
Verb in past: played
Object: with his guitar
Place: -----no hay lugar
Time: last Saturday

Exercise 5

- 1.- Jenny went to the cinema last Sunday
- 2.- my father worked in his office last weekend
- 3.- I bought a new computer last month
- 4.- They did their homework in the library
- 5.- We played soccer last Saturday
- 6.- the plane arrived late
- 7.- My mother got up early today
- 8.- I had coffee and bread for breakfast

Exercise 6

Answers may vary. They need revision and assessment from tutors.

Exercise 7

- 1.- Jenny didn't do exercise last week
- 2.- They didn't study for the exam
- 3.- My bothers didn't play soccer last Sunday
- 4.- Luis didn't go to school last Monday
- 5.- I didn't visit my grandmother last vacations
- 6.- Sofia didn't drive her car last weekend
- 7.- they didn't clean their room last Saturday
- 8.- we didn't have classes last week

- 9.- I didn't work in the office last week
- 10.- they didn't go to the beach last summer

Exercise 8

- 1.- Jenny no hizo ejercicio la semana pasada
- 2.- ellos no estudiaron para el examen
- 3.- mis hermanos no jugaron futbol el pasado Sabado
- 4.- Luis no fue a la a la escuela el pasado Lunes
- 5.- Yo no visité a mi abuela las pasadas vacaciones
- 6.- Sofia no manejo su carro el pasado fin de semana
- 7.- Ellos no limpiaron su cuarto el pasado Sábado
- 8.- Nosotros no tuvimos clases la semana pasada
- 9.- Yo no trabajé en la oficina la semana pasada
- 10.- Ellos no fueron a la playa el pasado verano

Exercise 9

- 1.-yes, it did.
- 2.-no, she didn't. She worked in her office
- 3.-yes, she did
- 4.-no, he didn't. He studied
- 5.-no, she didn't. She went shopping
- 6.-yes, they did.

Exercise 10 Las respuestas pueden variar. Ejemplo:

Where did you play? In the stadium

When did you play? Last Sunday
What time did you play? At 10:00 am

Where did he drink tequila? In " Barra Brava"
When did he drink tequila? Last Friday
Who did he drink tequila with? With his brother

What time did she go shopping? At 10:00 am
Where did she go shopping? Downtown
When did she go shopping? yesterday

Unit 14 Exam

Activity 1: Escribe el verbo en pasado y su significado en español

Ejemplo: visit → visited visitar

1. go →
2. come →
3. buy →
4. have →
5. do →
6. get up →
7. eat →
8. drink →
9. study →
10. watch →

Activity 2: Completa con la forma del pasado simple que falta

positive	negative	Yes/ no question
Jane played tennis	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	Sean did not work.	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	Did I have a cat?
<input type="text"/>	Mary did not sing.	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	Did she see us?

Activity 3.- Transforma a pasado las siguientes oraciones

Ejemplo: Tom goes to school → Tom went to school

1. We open the door. →
2. You write poems. →
3. Richard plays in the garden. →
4. Kerry does not speak English. →
5. Do you see the bird? →

Activity 4.- Escribe un a pregunta "Wh" para cada oración

Ejemplo: Peter drank a soda What did Peter drink?

1. Billy ate an apple.
2. The children played in the garden.
3. Laura came home at six o'clock.
4. The boy read a book.
5. The girl went to the movies yesterday.

Activity 5.- Completa las oraciones con la forma correcta del pasado

1. Last year I (spend) my holiday in Ireland.
2. I (travel) around by car with two friends and we (visit) lots of interesting places.
3. In the evenings we usually (go) to a bar
4. One night we even (learn) some Irish dances.
5. It (not / rain) a lot.
6. But we (see) some beautiful rainbows.
7. Where (spend / you) your last holiday?

Activity 6.- Lee el siguiente texto y contesta las preguntas



Ana Paquin is a famous Hollywood actress. She began her career when was part of the film "*The Piano*". Paquin's previous experience was a role in a school play. During her childhood, she had little interest in acting, although she did have a well-rounded cultural life as she played the viola, cello and piano and she participated in gymnastics, ballet, swimming and downhill

skiing.

Paquin completed her high school education in Los Angeles, where she moved with her mother following her mother's divorce in 1995. Five years later, Paquin again achieved notariety in her role as "Rogue" in the blockbuster *X-Men* movie, its sequel in 2003 and the

third installment in 2006. That summer, she completed filming *Blue State*. She also was the executive-producer of the film through her company Paquin Films, a production company co-owned by her brother, Andrew.

After several more movie gigs, Paquin landed the role of Sookie Stackhouse in the HBO series, *True Blood*. This role was her first television appearance and won a Golden Globe for Best Actress in a Television Drama Series for her role in the show.

- 1.- Who is Ana Paquin?
- 2.-What was her first movie?
- 3.- Did she play musical instruments when she was a child?
- 4.-What sports did she practice in the past?
- 5.-When did she move to Los Angeles?
- 6.-Mention 2 movies in which she acted
- 7.-What award did she win for her TV series?

Activity 7: escribe un párrafo acerca de tus actividades el pasado fin de semana. Escribe al menos 60 palabras. Es muy importante que hagas esta actividad porque generalmente en el examen escrito se te pide hacer una composición. ¿Te acuerdas del último examen?

Ejemplo:

Last Saturday I got up at 9:00 am, then I ate breakfast. I ate eggs, “chilaquiles” and fruit. I drank some coffee. After breakfast I washed my car and cleaned my room. In the afternoon I went to the movies. I saw “AVATAR”. We had popcorn and sodas. In the evening I visited my girlfriend and then we went to the disco. We danced pop music, and drank “Tequila”. We had a lot of fun We went home very late. I went to bed at 3:00 am

On Sunday I got up at 11:00. Then I had breakfast. I ate hotcakes. Then, I watched TV and listened to music. In the afternoon I played soccer with my friends. In the evening I studied for an exam.

Clave de respuestas

Activity 1

go → went
 come → came
 buy → bought
 have → had
 do → did

get up →
 eat →
 drink →
 study →
 watch →

Activity 2

Complete the table in simple past.

positive	negative	question
Jane played tennis	<u>Jane didn't play tennis.</u>	<u>Did Jane play tennis?</u>
<u>Sean worked.</u>	Sean did not work.	<u>Did Sean work?</u>
<u>I had a cat.</u>	<u>I did not have a cat.</u>	Did I have a cat?
<u>Mary sang.</u>	Mary did not sing.	<u>Did Mary sing?</u>
<u>She saw us.</u>	<u>She did not see us.</u>	Did she see us?

Activity 3

- We open the door. → We opened the door.
- You write poems. → You wrote poems.
- Richard plays in the garden. → Richard played in the garden.
- Kerry does not speak English. → Kerry did not speak English.
- Do you see the bird? → Did you see the bird?

Activity 4

1. Billy ate an **apple**. What did Billy eat?
2. The children played **in the garden**. Where did the children play?
3. Laura came home **at six o'clock**. When did Laura come home?
4. **The boy** read a book. Who read a book? o bien what did the boy read?
5. The girl went to the movies yesterday. When did the girl go to the movies?

Activity 5

1. Last year I spent my holiday in Ireland.
2. I travelled around by car with two friends and we visited lots of interesting places.
3. In the evenings we usually went to a pub.
4. One night we even learned some Irish dances.
5. It did not rain a lot.
6. But we saw some beautiful rainbows.
7. Where did you spend your last holiday?

Activity 6

- 1.- Who is Ana Paquin? A famous actress
- 2.-What was her first movie? "The piano"
- 3.- What musical instruments did she play in the past? Viola, cello and piano
- 4.-What sports did she practice in the past? gymnastics, ballet swimming and down hill skiing
- 5.-When did she move to Los Angeles? In 1995
- 6.-Mention 2 movies in which she acted: "The piano", "X-men" , "Blue State"
- 7.-What award did she win for her TV series? "The Golden Globe"

Activity 7

La respuesta varía en cada estudiante.