



## SEMANA 4

### Contraste de sonidos vocales cortos y largos

/i:/ vs /I/

Simple explanation: /i:/ sound vs /I/ in English

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EuZa9-QbhG8>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7PpuPMrISVc>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gme2kr9hhXg>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0yLeiCOVvF8>

**P**izza for **d**inner

Sonidos /i:/ y /I/

#### Sonido /i:/ y ortografía

Generalmente se escribe **ee** o **ea** por ejemplo

**S**ee agree **e**at **s**eat **t**eam

#### Excepciones

**ie** field

**e** these meter **se**cret **e**vening **e**qual **P**eter muse**e**um **E**urope**a**n

Chine**s**e Japane**s**e

complete

**ey** key

**i** ski kilo **l**iter **p**izza **p**olice machine magazine

**eo** people

#### Sonido /I/ y ortografía

Generalmente se escribe **i** por ejemplo

if **l**isten **m**iss **d**inner **s**wim



## Excepciones

Busy business building system

## Contraste de sonidos vocales cortos y largos

/ u: / vs / ʊ /

Simple explanation: / u: / sound vs / ʊ / in English

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qPB0Aajs7nE>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=elJQ2Cm27rQ>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cwTlv3uTjj8>

## El sonido vocal / ʊ / como en put pronunciación del inglés americano

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5lOF-zRg8x0>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=moLTR-dLQQY>

A spoon full of sugar

/ u: / / ʊ /

## Sonido / u: / y ortografía

Generalmente se escribe **oo**, **ou**, **oe**, **u**, **ue**, **ew**. Por ejemplo:  
too group shoe blue

Cuando la ortografía es **u** o **ew** frecuentemente hay un sonido /j/ antes de la /u:/ejemplo

music new

También hay otras forma de pronunciar el sonido / u: /  
two fruit juice

## Sonido / ʊ / y ortografía

Generalmente se escribe **u**, **oo**, **ou**. Por ejemplo:

Full sugar book foot would



Otra palabra con sonido /**u**/

W**o**man

## Contraste de sonidos vocales cortos y largos

/ **ɑ:**/ vs /**ʌ**/

Simple explanation: / **ɑ:**/sound vs /**ʌ**/ in English

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IF47Wdljn5U>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5fIkNK4397w>

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_63fTgbG-yQ](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_63fTgbG-yQ)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fCedFsRFTRM>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zUpF0pYoTZ8>

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=n\\_\\_HtO28X8M](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=n__HtO28X8M)

**f**ather and **m**other

/**ɑ:**/ y /**ʌ**/

## Sonido / **ɑ:**/ y ortografía

Generalmente se escribe **a** o **ar**. Por ejemplo

**a**fter **a**fternoon **a**sk **a**nswer **b**ath **b**athroom **ca**n't **cl**ass **d**ance **f**ast

**f**ather **gl**ass **tom**ato

**ba**r **ca**r **ca**rd **fa**r **pa**rk **sta**r **sta**rt

## Excepciones

**au**nt **la**ugh **hea**rt **ha**lf (la letra **l** en **ha**lf no se pronuncia)

## Sonido /**ʌ**/ y ortografía

Generalmente se escribe **u**, pero algunas veces **ou**, u **o**. Por ejemplo:

**Bu**s **co**lour **co**me **cu**p **fr**ont **Lo**ndon **lu**ck **Mo**nday **mo**nth **mo**ther

**mu**ch **no**thing **nu**mer **ru**n **stu**dy **su**n **un**cle **un**der



## Diphthongs

lə <b>ear</b>	eɪ <b>say</b>	
ʊe <b>pure</b>	ɔɪ <b>boy</b>	əʊ <b>so</b>
eə <b>air</b>	aɪ <b>buy</b>	aʊ <b>now</b>

### Contraste de sonidos diptongos vocales

/lə/ vs /eə/

Simple explanation: /lə/sound vs /eə/ in English

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5WGrSeXlj6Y>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ff-MqM6Zb4Q>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ftwSXO8Fsjk>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4C3MKggoIvc>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nbEQvRq3p84>

**Here** and **there**

/lə/ /eə/



## Sonido /ɪə/ y ortografía

Se escribe de diferentes formas. Por ejemplo

**ea** real  
**ear** ear beard clear hear nearly year  
**eer** beer cheers  
**ere** here we're

## Sonido /eə/ y ortografía

Se escribe de diferentes formas. Por ejemplo

**are** care square  
**air** air chair fair hair stair  
**ear** wear  
**ere** where  
**aer** aeroplane

## Contraste de sonidos diptongos vocales

/eɪ//aɪ//ɔɪ/

Simple explanation: sounds /eɪ//aɪ//ɔɪ/ in English

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ub9ONgsThKc&list=PLOZUTLsJbEAjAQ2\\_qfYyJXpB98VOSI6d&index=6](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ub9ONgsThKc&list=PLOZUTLsJbEAjAQ2_qfYyJXpB98VOSI6d&index=6)

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oTAzk9xm5i8&list=PLOZUTLsJbEAjAQ2\\_qfYyJXpB98VOSI6d&index=9](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oTAzk9xm5i8&list=PLOZUTLsJbEAjAQ2_qfYyJXpB98VOSI6d&index=9)

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=M-8ZqxVJMf8&list=PLOZUTLsJbEAjAQ2\\_qfYyJXpB98VOSI6d&index=4](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=M-8ZqxVJMf8&list=PLOZUTLsJbEAjAQ2_qfYyJXpB98VOSI6d&index=4)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qwAx-m6Pvrs>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aV0Pvexqclc>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mda2Hgtlsdc>

Have a great time

/eɪ/ /aɪ/ /ɔɪ/



## Sonido /eɪ/ y ortografía

Se escribe de diferentes formas

**a** age came plane table  
**ai** rain wait  
**ay** day play say  
**ey** grey  
**ea** break great  
**eigh** eight weight

## Sonido /aɪ/ y ortografía

Se escribe de diferentes formas

**i** like time white  
**ie** die  
**y** dry July why  
**igh** high night right  
**uy** buy

## Sonido /ɔɪ/ y ortografía

Usualmente se escribe **oi** u **oy**. Por ejemplo:

**oi** coin point voice  
**oy** boy enjoy toy

## Contraste de sonidos diptongos vocales

/əʊ/ vs /aʊ/

Simple explanation: /əʊ/sound vs /aʊ/ in English

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=feseqejnL0&list=PLOZUTLsJbEAjAQ2\\_qfYyJlXpB98VOSI6d&index=7](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=feseqejnL0&list=PLOZUTLsJbEAjAQ2_qfYyJlXpB98VOSI6d&index=7)

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JrWuLH\\_AYM4&list=PLOZUTLsJbEAjAQ2\\_qfYyJlXpB98VOSI6d&index=8](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JrWuLH_AYM4&list=PLOZUTLsJbEAjAQ2_qfYyJlXpB98VOSI6d&index=8)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Z-pZswbP0-g>



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-V690OA75bA>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kVRzOIpYE2s>

### Old town

/əʊ/ /aʊ/

### Sonido /əʊ/ y ortografía

Se escribe de diferentes formas

**o** no cold **post** **close** **drove** **home** **phone**

**ow** **know** **low** **show** **slow**

**oa** **boat**

**oe** **toe**

### Sonido /aʊ/ y ortografía

Generalmente se escribe **ow** u **ou**

**ow** **how** **now** **vowel**

**ou** **loud** **mouth** **sound**

## Ejercicios

Sonido /ɪə/

<b>year</b>	<b>here</b>	<b>really</b>	<b>area</b>	<b>clear</b>	<b>scrutineer</b>	<b>idea</b>	<b>feria</b>	<b>nearly</b>
<b>appear</b>	<b>deal</b>	<b>fear</b>	<b>hear</b>	<b>appearance</b>	<b>ideal</b>	<b>severe</b>	<b>beer</b>	<b>ear</b>
<b>bear</b>	<b>sheer</b>	<b>appeal</b>	<b>gear</b>	<b>atmosphere</b>	<b>jeer</b>	<b>premier</b>	<b>ideally</b>	<b>deer</b>
<b>beard</b>	<b>fear</b>	<b>weary</b>	<b>pioneer</b>	<b>dissappear</b>	<b>cereal</b>	<b>sincere</b>	<b>peer</b>	<b>austere</b>
<b>spear</b>	<b>nausea</b>	<b>hereby</b>	<b>realist</b>	<b>ideally</b>	<b>cheer</b>	<b>near</b>	<b>shear</b>	<b>earshot</b>
<b>eerally</b>	<b>ultearior</b>	<b>steer</b>	<b>smear</b>	<b>emisphere</b>	<b>sneer</b>	<b>veer</b>	<b>dere</b>	<b>endear</b>
<b>mere</b>	<b>teardrop</b>	<b>bere</b>	<b>steer</b>	<b>reindeer</b>	<b>dearie</b>	<b>funereal</b>	<b>currier</b>	<b>mulier</b>
<b>meal</b>	<b>scrutineer</b>	<b>beaborn</b>	<b>steal</b>	<b>cashmere</b>	<b>spalier</b>	<b>deary</b>	<b>leer</b>	<b>peri</b>



Sonido /eə/

there	where	area	care	air	hair	fare	share	chair
fairly	aircraft	Pair	welfare	rare	wear	infare	vary	prepare
airport	barely	bare	hardware	dare	unfair	spare	repair	bare
theirs	dairy	square	ware	fairy	stare	armchair	mare	beware
careless	airplane	carer	underware	hairy	flair	stair	rarety	laird
scare	pear	mair	dispear	impair	glair	bearable	lair	airmail
declare	brassiere	malware	grandparent	compere	fare	au pair	vair	chare
eirs	were	mair	bearable	dispair	chare	finnair	infare	bugbear





## Sonido /eɪ/

may	say	Make	Day	case	always	place	information	able	today
way	take	Same	Again	away	great	state	available	face	paper
main	name	Age	Range	table	trade	rate	education	pay	date
stage	late	Play	Game	basis	labour	space	nature	anyway	stay
change	basic	Page	Maybe	lady	station	sale	situation	radio	male
base	aid	Wait	Safety	pane	weight	scale	population	status	baby
explain	scale	Race	Claim	major	create	plane	relationship	holiday	raise
failure	train	Break	Player	creation	survey	enable	behaviour	relation	rain
railway	afraid	Faith	Ancient	phase	agency	obtain	association	famous	brain
mainly	waste	Contain	Tape	inflation	danger	nation	operation	daily	grey
display	agent	Indicate	Graham	plate	rail	lake	occasion	jane	chain
decade	gate	Bay	Database	greatly	mail	fail	consideration	birthday	eh
plain	wage	Escape	Cake	straight	tail	retain	generation	creative	ray
baker	paint	Strain	Fate	tale	eight	navy	explanation	neighbour	hey
behave	reign	Grain	Label	crazy	gay	safely	interface	essay	brave
domain	chaos	Mate	Angel	naval	bacon	faint	radiation	wake	clay
pray	wake	Prey	Operator	fatal	shade	painter	participate	waist	ace
spatial	saint	Sacred	Shake	brigade	basin	intake	expectation	convey	cave
fame	array	Awake	Praise	trace	lace	jail	qualification	trainer	laser
bailey	cage	Parade	Highway	mason	chase	maid	pavement	mainland	blade
slave	blame	Decay	Potato	lazy	spray	vain	patience	rainbow	flame



## Sonido /aɪ/

by	quite	high	night	right	like	slide	child	society	line
time	likely	kind	provide	idea	mind	try	white	behind	price
life	cry	private	type	wife	light	fire	finally	size	nice
why	fine	buy	my	prime	write	style	advise	science	site
find	title	highly	apply	library	crime	require	tonight	decide	sight
trial	twice	while	exercise	organization	crisis	smile	quiet	sign	widely
file	driver	tiny	beside	violence	die	vital	bright	wild	drive
fly	sky	entire	flight	silence	guide	ideal	minor	mine	iron
lie	mike	diet	decline	identify	ice	alive	fight	item	guy
rise	writer	height	empire	surprise	arise	alright	licence	minority	retire
nine	silent	pilot	mile	describe	spite	sprite	device	arrival	cycle
prize	slight	arrive	survival	identity	final	pride	buyer	knife	rely
blind	tight	supply	violent	psycho	deny	anxiety	define	profile	hide
right	bible	satisfy	realize	psychology	wise	advise	lightly	justify	wire
tie	bike	delight	wildlife	ideology	tide	suicide	strike	remind	rice
ride	cry	tightly	combine	biological	mild	hostile	pile	satellite	pie
virus	sight	lively	climb	recognize	isle	adviser	bias	dynamic	imply
lion	bile	minus	qualify	acquire	hire	diverse	polite	indirect	reply
rival	pine	divide	specify	whereby	rider	horizon	occupy	comply	deny
iron	clarify	retire	sunshine	isolation	ivory	divine	exile	insight	sigh
tiger	iris	knight	inside	lifetime	Nile	invite	fighter	migration	irony



Sonido /ɔɪ/

Point	boy	choice	Oil	avid	join	employment	enjoy	joint	noise
Voice	soil	joy	toilet	loyal	coin	employ	destroy	point	toy
Royal	noisy	spoiler	poison	boiler	boil	appointment	moisture	convoy	moist
Spoil	foil	voyage	pointer	envoy	alloy	employee	royalty	cowboy	coil
devoid	poison	appoint	boyfriend	invoice	viewpoint	pointless	steroid	exploit	broil

Sonido /əʊ/

Mango	mow	flower	Old	only	over	ocean	own	odour	overt
Oversee	flow	open	Coat	goat	oval	onus	omen	ode	opener
Overhead	ovum	opal	ochre	ovary	olden	ogre	omer	ocean	ovipositor
Overflow	okay	ogle	Otic	odor	oban	ocher	Odin	ogry	odalisque
Overcoat	oh	OK	Olivia	Omar	open	ou	board	know	oblation
Omeprazole	low	show	Slow	home	phone	post	drove	no	oldness
Overwhelm	boat	toe	Go	road	local	almost	road	so	overset
Odometer	whole	role	hotel	window	follow	process	gold	cold	oviparus
Oceania	post	radio	stone	progress	hope	suppose	alone	goal	tomorrow
Unknow	note	below	Grow	boat	control	code	coal	total	nobody
Yellow	row	flow	Hole	roman	motion	shoulder	motor	tone	program
Socialist	nose	joe	Cope	loan	focus	notion	global	scope	emotional
Protein	close	throat	throw	holy	soul	holder	Josep	coach	profile
Photograph	mode	smoke	Host	poem	bowl	pope	flower	roll	domain
Lonely	rope	bow	elbow	toast	pillow	borrow	shallow	ego	explosion



Sonido /au/

T <b>ow</b> n	s <b>ou</b> th	p <b>ow</b> er	<b>Ou</b> t	ab <b>ou</b> t	<b>Ho</b> w	h <b>ou</b> se	c <b>ou</b> ncil	ar <b>ou</b> nd	am <b>ou</b> t
Acc <b>ou</b> t	c <b>ou</b> ntry	all <b>ow</b>	h <b>ou</b> r	all <b>ow</b>	<b>Dou</b> bt	m <b>ou</b> th	p <b>ow</b> erful	p <b>ou</b> nd	<b>ou</b> tput
Crown	br <b>ow</b> n	t <b>ow</b> er	<b>ou</b> ter	c <b>ou</b> nt	<b>Clou</b> d	m <b>ou</b> se	<b>ou</b> rselfes	r <b>ou</b> nd	pr <b>ou</b> d
<b>Ou</b> rs	c <b>ou</b> nter	l <b>ou</b> d	sh <b>ow</b> er	<b>Cow</b>	<b>Down</b>	p <b>ow</b> der	some <b>ow</b>	l <b>ou</b> nge	bow <b>e</b> l
<b>Out</b> line	f <b>ou</b> nder	s <b>ou</b> nd	<b>ow</b> l	m <b>ou</b> nt	<b>Flou</b> r	c <b>ou</b> ncel	m <b>ou</b> ntain	tr <b>ou</b> t	f <b>ou</b> l
Comp <b>ou</b> nd	<b>ou</b> tset	t <b>ow</b> el	<b>ou</b> tfit	g <b>ow</b> n	c <b>ou</b> nter	br <b>ow</b>	h <b>ou</b> sehold	n <b>ou</b> n	pr <b>ou</b> d
Ann <b>ou</b> nce	l <b>ou</b> dly	s <b>ou</b> r	sp <b>ou</b> se	m <b>ou</b> nt	gr <b>ou</b> nd	<b>ou</b> tlet	b <b>ou</b> ndary	<b>ou</b> tside	bl <b>ou</b> se
<b>Out</b> door	al <b>ou</b> d	w <b>ow</b>	c <b>ou</b> ch	sh <b>ou</b> t	m <b>ou</b> ntain	fr <b>ow</b> n	n <b>ow</b> adays	v <b>ou</b> cher	v <b>ow</b> el
Eyeb <b>ow</b>	b <b>ou</b> t	st <b>ou</b> t	dr <b>ow</b> n	cl <b>ow</b> n	pr <b>ou</b> dly	b <b>ou</b> nce	pr <b>ou</b> fund	br <b>ow</b> nie	<b>ou</b> nce
<b>Cow</b> boy	p <b>ou</b> ch	sc <b>ou</b> t	tr <b>ou</b> ser	h <b>ou</b> nd	vis <b>ou</b> nt	ab <b>ou</b> nd	<b>dou</b> btful	cl <b>ou</b> dy	c <b>ow</b> ard
<b>down</b> hill	ar <b>ou</b> se	<b>ow</b>	h <b>ou</b> rly	dev <b>ou</b> t	sur <b>rou</b> nd	pr <b>ou</b> noun	acc <b>ou</b> nt	gr <b>ou</b> se	f <b>ou</b> ndry
Black <b>ou</b> t	cl <b>ou</b> t	v <b>ow</b>	d <b>ow</b> ry	b <b>ow</b> er	p <b>ow</b> der	dr <b>ow</b> sy	acc <b>ou</b> ntancy	<b>ou</b> tcrop	h <b>ow</b> l
Knock <b>ou</b> t	l <b>ou</b> d	f <b>ow</b> l	al <b>ou</b> d	<b>Sow</b>	wild <b>ow</b> l	<b>ou</b> ch	pr <b>ou</b> nounce	cr <b>ou</b> ch	b <b>ou</b> ncer
c <b>ow</b> ardice	<b>ou</b> st	ab <b>ou</b> t	cr <b>ow</b> d	sn <b>ou</b> t	T <b>row</b> el	c <b>ow</b> slip	gun <b>pow</b> der	gr <b>ou</b> t	work <b>ou</b> t
Pl <b>ou</b> ghman	sp <b>ou</b> t	v <b>ou</b> ch	end <b>ow</b>	fall <b>ou</b> t	<b>ou</b> tpost	ren <b>ow</b> n	touch <b>down</b>	pr <b>ow</b>	sun <b>flow</b> er
Will <b>ow</b> er	d <b>ow</b> dy	d <b>ow</b> er	esp <b>ou</b> se	ch <b>ow</b>	conf <b>ou</b> nd	p <b>ow</b> dery	d <b>ow</b> nside	fl <b>ou</b> t	th <b>ou</b> sand
Caulif <b>low</b> er	g <b>ow</b>	t <b>ou</b> t	<b>ou</b> twit	c <b>ow</b> l	br <b>ow</b> nish	r <b>ou</b> ndel	ann <b>ou</b> ncer	d <b>ow</b> ny	wash <b>ou</b> t
horse <b>ow</b> er	r <b>ou</b> se	l <b>ou</b> se	<b>ou</b> trun	<b>ou</b> tdo	b <b>ou</b> ntiful	d <b>ow</b> el	corn <b>flou</b> r	j <b>ow</b> l	cut- <b>ou</b> t
<b>Fou</b> lness	<b>ou</b> tbid	c <b>ow</b> er	<b>ou</b> tlive	<b>ou</b> tlast	d <b>ou</b> ghty	d <b>ou</b> se	fl <b>ow</b> erpot	n <b>ou</b> s	d <b>ow</b> ner
M <b>ou</b> setrap	br <b>ow</b> ser	spr <b>ou</b> t	red <b>ou</b> bt	g <b>ou</b> ge	res <b>ou</b> nd	pr <b>ow</b> l	hid <b>ou</b> t	p <b>ou</b> t	<b>ow</b> lish
H <b>ou</b> seman	fl <b>ou</b> ry	<b>ou</b> ster	g <b>ou</b> da	s <b>ou</b> nd	br <b>ow</b> beat	fl <b>ou</b> nce	cl <b>ow</b> nish	h <b>ow</b> dy	imp <b>ou</b> nd
Corn <b>flow</b> er	tr <b>ow</b>	g <b>ow</b> k	p <b>ou</b> nce	fr <b>ow</b> sy	s <b>ou</b> thpaw	ab <b>ou</b> ts	sh <b>ou</b> t <b>ou</b> t	ch <b>ow</b> der	rem <b>ou</b> t

