

GLOSARIO LENGUA I

Tema 1

SALUDOS, DESPEDIDAS Y PRESENTACIONES

EXPRESIONES	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Hello I'm + name	Hola	Hello/Hi , I'm Susan.
This is + name	Este es Peter	This is Peter
What's your name? My name is (Maria/Juan).	Cual es tu nombre? Mi nombre es/ me llamo ...	What's your name? My name is Maria?.
What's your last name? My last name is ...	Cual es tu apellido? Mi apellido es.../ Montenegro	What's your last name? My last name is Montenegro?.
How do you spell ...? It's ...	Como deletreas ...? Lo deletreo...	How do you spell your name? It's C-E-L-I-A ...
How old are you? I'm + age (years old)	¿Cuántos años tienes?	Happy birthday, how old are you?
Where are you from?	¿De dónde eres?	I'm sorry, where are you from?
I'm from + city/ country/ state	Soy de ...	I'm from Acayucan/ Veracruz/ México
What's your 1cell/phone number?	¿Cuál es tu número telefónico?	Excuse me, what's your phone number?
My cel/phone number is...	Mi numero es...	My cell phone number is 555 45678
What's your e-mail a(ddress)?	¿Cuál es tu correo?	Sorry to ask but, what's your e-mail?
My e-mail a(ddress) is....	Mi correo es...	My e-mail is armjuba@gmail.com
What's your job/occupation?/ What do you do?	¿En qué trabajas/A qué te dedicas?	Excuse me, what's your occupation? What do you do?
I'm a (an) + job	Soy ...	I'm an Engineer.
Are you married? / single?	Eres casado (a)/ soltero (a)	Are you single Peter?
Yes I am/ No I'm not	Si soy/ estoy.../ No, no soy/ estoy...	No, I'm not married
SALUDOS DE BIENVENIDA	TRADUCCION	EJEMPLO
Good morning/ afternoon /evening	Buenas tardes/ días/ noches	Good morning , boys and girls/ Good afternoon , how are you? / Good evening , how are you today?.
Hi /Hello /Hallo	Hola	Hi , I'm Paul.
How are you? /How do you do?/ How is it going?	¿Cómo estas?	How are you today? / Hello, how do you do?
I'm fine/ Fine, thank you	Estoy bien/ bien gracias	I'm fine
SALUDOS DE DESPEDIDA	TRADUCCION	EJEMPLO
Good-bye./ Bye / Bye-bye	Adiós	Good-bye/bye/bye-bye , see you later.
See you (later/tomorrow/soon)	Te veo mas tarde/ mañana/pronto	See you tomorrow at seven
Good night	Buenas noches	Good night , sleep well.
Nice to meet you (too)	Mucho gusto	Hello, it's nice to meet you.
Have a nice day	Que tengas buen día	Relax, have a nice day.
CORTESIA Y AGRADECIMIENTO	TRADUCCION	EJEMPLO
Excuse me...	Disculpe...	Excuse me , what's your name?
Thank you!	¡Gracias!	I am fine, thank you!
You're welcome!	¡BienvenidO a!	A: Thank you! B: You're welcome!
Welcome!	¡De nada!	Welcome to school!

PRONOMBRES PERSONALES SUJETO		
PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
I	Yo	I am Canadian.
You	Tu	You are a student.
He	El	He is my father.
She	Ella	She is the Math teacher.
It	Eso	It is my dog.
We	Nosotros	We live in Coatzacoalcos.
You	Usted/ ustedes	You are not my Accountancy teacher.
They	Ellos	They are engineering students.

ADJETIVOS POSESIVOS		
PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
My	Mi	My name is Susan.
Your	Tu	Your last name is González.
His	Su (de él)	His e-mail is maravela@yahoo.com.
Her	Su (de ella)	Her address is 29 Lexter Street.
Its	Su (de eso)	Its name is Rufo.
Our	Nuestro	Our soccer match is in the afternoon.
Their	Su (de ellos)	Their sisters are Helen and Monica.

IDENTIFICACIÓN PERSONAL		
PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Name	Nombre	Her name is Catherine
First name	Primer nombre	His first name is Peter
Middle/Second name	Segundo nombre	His middle/second name is Michael
Full name	Nombre completo	My full name is Jonathan Orozco Montiel
Family name	Apellido	My family name is Orozco
Nickname	Sobrenombre	My nickname is Paco

PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Mr.	Señor	Mr. González is my boss.
Mrs.	Señora	Mrs. Domínguez is a lawyer.
Miss	Señorita	Miss Victoria is the English teacher.
Ms	Señora	Ms. García is a famous Baker.

ESTADO CIVIL		
PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Single	Soltero/a	I am single
Married	Casada/o	You are married
Engaged	Comprometido/a	She's engaged
Divorced	Divorciado/a	My brother is divorced

E-MAIL		
PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
@=at	Arroba	My email address is sheryl12@gmail.com
.com=.com	Punto com	gmail.com
.edu=.edu	Punto edu	www.education.edu
- =dash	Guión medio	His email address is lol-304@hotmail.com
_ =underscore	Guión bajo	Her email address is Katy_56@yahoo.com

CONTINENTES		
PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
America	América	He's from America .
Antartica	Antártica	
Europe	Europa	France is in Europe .
Asia	Asia	Asia is a small continent.
Australia	Australia	They are from Australia .
Africa	Africa	Africa is very hot.

ORIGEN (PAISES, NACIONALIDADES E IDIOMAS)

PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
American	Americano	Dave is from Texas. He is American
The United States	Estados Unidos	The Statue of Liberty is in The United States.
Australia	Australia	Australia is a big country.
Australian	Australiano/ australiana	Charles is from Sydney. He is Australian.
Brazil	Brasil	Brazil is in South America.
Brazilian	Brasileño / brasileña	Rose is from Rio de Janeiro. She is Brazilian.
Canada	Canadá	Canada is in North America.
Canadian	Canadiense	Ana is from Quebec. She is Canadian.
China	China	China is a big country.
Chinese	Chino / china	Yuriko is from Beijing. She is Chinese.
Chinese	Chino	Yuriko speaks Chinese.
Chile	Chile	The capital of Chile is Santiago.
Chilean	chileno	Rosa is from Bogotá. She is Chilean.
Colombia	Colombia	Sofía Vergara is from Colombia.
Colombian	Colombiana	Shakira is from Colombia. She is Colombian.
France	Francia	France is a beautiful country.
French	Francés / francesa	Sandra is from Paris. She is French.
French	Francés	Sandra speaks French.
Germany	Alemania	Germany is an amazing country.
German	Alemán / alemana	Andreas is from Berlin. He is German.
German	Alemán	Andreas speaks German.
Great Britain	Gran Bretaña	Great Britain is in Europe.
British	Británico	William Shakespeare was British.
English	Inglés	We speak English in class.
Ireland	Irlanda	Ireland is a rainy country.
Irish	Irlandés	Irish people celebrate St Patrick's Day.
Italy	Italia	Italy is in Europe.
Italian	Italiano / italiana	Simona is from Milan. She is Italian.
Italian	Italiano	Simona speaks Italian.
Japan	Japón	Japan is an attractive country.
Japanese	Japonés /japonesa	Yuriko is from Tokyo. She is Japanese.
Japanese	Japonés	Yuriko speaks Japanese.
Korea	Corea	Korea is a historical state in East Asia
Korean	Coreano (nacionalidad)	Korean dishes often contain a lot of sugar.

Korean	Coreano (idioma)	People from Korea speak Korean .
Mexican	Mexicano / mexicana	Maria is from Veracruz. She is Mexican .
Mexico	México	Mexico is a beautiful country.
Spain	España	Banderas is from Spain .
Spanish	Español (nacionalidad)	María is from Madrid. She is Spanish .
Spanish	Español (idioma)	People from Spain speak Spanish .

ESTUDIANTE UNIVERSITARIO

PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Accountancy	Contaduría	I study accountancy in the UV.
Accountant	Contador	My father is an accountant .
Architect	Arquitecto	An architect designs houses.
Architecture	Arquitectura	Architecture is expensive in Mexico.
Biology	Bilología	Biology studies human beings.
Biologist	Biólogo	Richard is a biologist and works in a zoo.
Business Administration	Administración de Negocios	Business administration is a good career
Business Administrator (woman, man)	Administrador	My father is a business administrator in a big company.
Chemistry	Química	Chemistry studies all the substances.
Chemist	Químico	Jhon works a chemist in a laboratory.
Dentistry	Odontología	Dentistry is an expensive career.
Dentist	Dentista	A dentist keeps your teeth in good condition.
Engineering	Ingeniería	Engineering is my favorite career.
Engineer	Ingeniero	Engineers build tall buildings.
Medicine	Medicina	I like to help sick people. I want to study medicine .
Doctor	Doctor	Sophie is a doctor and she works in a hospital.
Nursing	Enfermería	The nursing department in the UV is fully equipped.
Nurse	Enfermero	My father has Alzheimer. He needs a nurse to take care of him.
Veterinary	Veterinaria	My brother opened a new veterinary in my house.
Veterinarian	Veterinario	Take your dog to the veterinarian .

EMPLEOS Y OCUPACIONES

PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Builder	Albañil/Constructor	A builder's job is dangerous.
Chemist	Químico/ farmacéutico	The chemist from that pharmacy is my son.
Cleaner	Persona que limpia la casa	I need a cleaner ! My house is very dirty.
Cook	Cocinero	My brother is a good cook . He works in a famous restaurant.
Construction worker	Obrero/ albañil	The construction workers Works from Monday to Saturday.
Doctor	Doctor	I like to help sick people. I want to study medicine .
Driver	Chofer	Sophie is a doctor and she works ina hospital.
Employee	Empleado	The employee is very punctual.
Lawyer	Abogado	I am an excellent lawyer .
Lecturer	Académico/orador	Peter is a famous lecturer .
Manager	Gerente	The manager of the company is my brother.
Mechanic	Mecánico	My brother is a mechanic for the Volkswaguen company.
Nurse	Enfermero	My father has Alzheimer. He needs a nurse to take care of him.
Officer	Policia	There is an officer at he school's entrance.
Personal assistant	Asistente personal	Artists need personal assistants .
Police officer	Oficial de policia	The police officers wear uniform.
Porter=doorman	Botones	A porter works in hotels.
Sales executive	Ejecutivo de ventas	The sales executive is a nice person.
Student	Estudiante	I'm an accountancy student .
Teacher	Maestro	He is an English teacher .
Tutor	Tutor	My tutor is from tthe United States.
Unemployed	Desempleado	I do not have a job. I'm unemployed .
Waiter/waitress	Mesero/mesera	A waitress works in a restaurant.
Worker	Trabajador	The worker starts his job at 6:00.

ARTICULOS

PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
A	Un, una	The apple is a delicious fruit
An	Un, una	There is an elephant in the zoo.

NUMEROS

PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
One	Uno	My dog is one year old
Two	Dos	My dog is two ...
Three	Tres	My dog is three ...
Four	Cuatro	My dog is four ...
Five	Cinco	My dog is five ...
Six	Seis	My dog is six ...
Seven	Siete	My dog is seven ...
Eight	Ocho	My dog is eight ...
Nine	Nueve	My dog is nine ...
Ten	Diez	My dog is ten ...
Eleven	Once	My dog is eleven ...
Twelve	Doce	My dog is twelve ...
Thirteen	Trece	My dog is thirteen ...
Fourteen	Catorce	There are fourteen black horses.
Fifteen	Quince	There are fifteen ...
Sixteen	Dieciséis	There are sixteen ...
Seventeen	Diecisiete	There are seventeen ...
Eighteen	Dieciocho	There are eighteen ...
Nineteen	Diecinueve	There are nineteen ...
Twenty	Veinte	There are twenty
Thirty	Treinta	There are thirty students in my classroom.
Forty	Cuarenta	There are forty ...-
Fifty	Cincuenta	There are fifty ...
Sixty	Sesenta	There are sixty ...-
Seventy	Setenta	There are seventy ...
Eighty	Ochenta	My grandfather is eighty years old
Ninety	Noventa	My grandmother is ninety years old in march.
One hundred	Cien	I have one hundred pesos.

