

## TEMA 8

### • RELACIONES INTERPERSONALES Y DESCRIPCIÓN DE PERSONAS

#### EXPRESIONES

EXPRESIONES	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Do you have a big or a small family?	¿Tienes una familia grande o pequeña?	A: <b>Do you have a big or a small family?</b> B: I have a big family. My father, my mother and my 3 brothers.
How many people are there in your family?	¿Cuántas personas hay en tu familia?	A: <b>How many people are there in your family?</b> B: There are four people in my family.
Do you have any children?	¿Tienes hijos?	A: <b>Do you have any children?</b> B: Yes, I do. I have a baby.
Do you have any brothers or sisters?	¿Tienes hermanos o hermanas?	A: <b>Do you have any brothers or sisters?</b> B: No, I don't. I'm the only child.
How many brothers and sisters do you have?	¿Cuántos hermanos y hermanas tienes?	A: <b>How many brothers and sisters do you have?</b> B: I have two brothers.
How many children do you have?	¿Cuántos hijos tienes?	A: <b>How many children do you have?</b> B: I have one daughter.
Do you have a pet?	¿Tienes mascota?	A: <b>Do you have a pet?</b> B: Yes, I do. I have a dog and a cat.
Are you married / single?	¿Eres casado(a)/soltero(a)?	A: <b>Are you married?</b> B: No, I'm not. I'm single.
Is he/she married / single?	¿Está él/ella casado(a)?	A: <b>Is your brother single?</b> B: No, he isn't. He is married.
What's your sister's name?	¿Cuál es el nombre de tu hermana?	A: <b>What's your sister's name?</b> B: My sister's name is Beatriz.
My sister's name is Nora. / It's Nora.	El nombre de mi hermana es Nora. Es Nora	A: What's your sister's name? B: <b>It's Nora.</b>
What are your brothers' names?	¿Cuáles son los nombres de tus hermanos?	A: <b>What are your brothers' names?</b> B: My brothers' names are Carlos and Pedro.
My brothers' names are ... and ...	Los nombres de mis hermanos son... y...	A: What are your brothers' names? B: <b>My brothers' names are Pablo and Luis.</b>
What are you like?	¿Cómo eres?	A: <b>What are you like?</b> B: I am shy and intelligent.
What is he like?	¿Cómo es él?	A: <b>What is he like?</b> B: He is tall and handsome.
What is she like?	¿Cómo es ella?	A: <b>What is she like?</b>

		B: She is thin and pretty.
What does he/she look like?	¿Cómo es él/ella (físico y apariencia)?	A: <b>What does he look like?</b> B: He is tall and handsome.
Who's tall?	¿Quién es alto/a?	A: <b>Who's tall</b> in the group? B: Miriam. Miriam is tall.
Who's friendly?	¿Quién es amigable?	A: <b>Who's friendly in the group?</b> B: My best friend. Laura is friendly.
Who's that?	¿Quién es ese/a?	A: <b>Who's that?</b> B: He's Mr. Weaber.
How tall ...?	¿Qué tan alto...?	A: <b>How tall</b> is your brother? B: He's very tall.
I'm twenty-one...	Tengo veintiún años.	<b>I'm twenty-one</b> years old.
I'm in my teens / twenties ...	Estoy en mi adolescencia.../veintes.	I'm in <b>my teens</b> .
He is in his teens / twenties ...	Él está en su adolescencia, él está en sus veintes.	Manuel <b>is in his twenties</b> .
She is in her teens / twenties ...	Ella está en su adolescencia, ella está en sus veintes.	My sister <b>is in her teens</b> .
I'm 1.55 meters tall.	Yo mido 1.55 metros.	<b>I'm 1.55 meters tall</b> .
He/ She is 1.55 meters tall.	Él/ella mide 1.55 metros.	Salma Hayek <b>is 1.55 meters tall</b> .
I weigh 70 kilos.	Peso 70 kilos.	<b>I weigh 70 kilos</b> .
He/ She weighs 70 kilos.	Él/ella pesa 70 kilos.	My father <b>weights 60 kilos</b>
A woman / man with blue eyes and ...	Una mujer/un hombre de ojos azules y...	<b>A woman with blue eyes and long hair</b> is the new teacher.
She has blue eyes and ...	Ella tiene ojos azules y ...	<b>Milla Jovovich has blue eyes and black hair</b> .
Her eyes are blue and ...	Sus ojos son azules y ...	<b>Her eyes are blue and</b> she has a beautiful smile.

#### RELACIONES FAMILIARES

PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Brother	Hermano	My <b>brother</b> plays soccer.
Sister	Hermana	Karla's <b>sister</b> is really beautiful.
Child	Niño	That <b>child</b> lives in front of my house.
Children	Niños	The <b>children</b> are in the garden.
Cousin	Primo (a)	Trisha is my favorite <b>cousin</b> .
Uncle	Tío	My <b>uncle's</b> name is Charly.
Aunt	Tía	My <b>aunt</b> Mary is nice.
Father	Papá	Phil's <b>father</b> works in Pemex.

Mother	Mamá	I do exercise with my <b>mother</b> .
Husband	Esposo	Joseph is an excellent <b>husband</b> .
Wife	Esposa	I have an adorable <b>wife</b> .
Kid	Niño	The <b>kid</b> is friendly.
Kids	Niños	My <b>kids</b> are very funny.
Parents	Padres	I love my <b>parents</b> .
Son	Hijo	Tracy's <b>son</b> is very intelligent.
Daughter	Hija	My <b>daughter</b> is 5 years old.
Grandchild	Nieto	My <b>grandchild</b> is very tall.
Grandchildren	Nietos	My <b>grandchildren</b> live in Miami.
Granddaughter	Nieta	My <b>granddaughter</b> is pretty.
Grandson	Nieto	My <b>grandson</b> speaks German.
Grandfather	Abuelo	My <b>grandfather</b> lives in USA.
Grandmother	Abuela	Tim's <b>grandmother</b> is very young.
Grandparents	Abuelos	My <b>grandparents</b> walk every day.
RELACIONES DE TRABAJO		
PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Classmate	Compañero de clase	My <b>classmate</b> is from Veracruz.
Colleague	Colega	I have lunch with my <b>colleague</b> every day.
Coworker	Compañero de trabajo	My <b>coworker</b> speaks a lot.
Friend	Amigo	Her <b>friend</b> is angry.
Neighbor	Vecino	My <b>neighbor</b> works in Villahermosa.
Teacher	Maestro/a	My <b>teacher</b> is American.
Teammate	Compañero de equipo	I do the project in my <b>teammate's</b> house.
CARÁCTER Y PERSONALIDAD		
PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Angry	Enojado/a	My teacher is a very <b>angry</b> person.
Brave	Valiente	I have a <b>brave</b> boyfriend.
Calm	Calmado	Dogs are very <b>calm</b> pets.
Careful	Cuidadoso/a	My mother is a very <b>careful</b> person.
Clever	Inteligente	I have a <b>clever</b> brother.
Dynamic	Dinámico/a	I have a very <b>dynamic</b> teacher.
Enthusiastic	Entusiasta	I am very <b>enthusiastic</b> .
Extroverted	Extrovertido / extrovertida	Sarah is a very <b>extroverted</b> person.
Friendly	Amistoso / amistosa	John is a very <b>friendly</b> person.
Funny	Divertido/a	My friend is very <b>funny</b> .
Generous	Generoso/a	Ana is a very <b>generous</b> person.

Happy	Feliz	I am a <b>happy</b> person.
Impatient	Impaciente	I'm not an <b>impatient</b> person.
Independent	Independiente	She is an <b>independent</b> person.
Intelligent	Inteligente	My brother is very <b>intelligent</b> .
Patient	Paciente	I am a very <b>patient</b> person.
Punctual	Puntual	Your cousin is not a <b>punctual</b> person.
Romantic	Romántico/a	My girlfriend is a <b>romantic</b> person.
Timid	Tímido / tímida	My boyfriend is very <b>timid</b> .
Spontaneous	Espontáneo/a	I'm not a <b>spontaneous</b> person.
APARIENCIA		
PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Beautiful	Bonito/ bonita	She is so <b>beautiful</b> !
Good looking	Guapo/a	Johnny Depp is a <b>good-looking</b> man.
Handsome	Guapo	Brad Pitt is a very <b>handsome</b> man.
Pretty	Bonita	My sister is very <b>pretty</b> .
TIPO Y ESTILO DE CABELLO		
PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Long	Largo	Elizabeth has <b>long</b> hair.
Short	Corto	I have <b>short</b> hair.
Straight	Lacio	I have <b>straight</b> hair.
Curly	Rizado	Lizbeth has <b>curly</b> hair.
Wavy	Ondulado	She has <b>wavy</b> hair.
Gray / grey	Canoso	My grandmother has <b>gray</b> hair.
Red	Rojizo	My girlfriend has <b>red</b> hair.
White	Blanco	Her hair is <b>white</b> .
COMPLEXION		
PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Athletic	Atlético	Michael Phelps is an <b>athletic</b> man
Fat (offensive)	Gordo / gorda	Jim is a <b>fat</b> person.
Heavy	Gordo / gorda	Jim is a <b>heavy</b> person.
Muscular	Musculoso/a	Terry Crews is a very <b>muscular</b> actor.
Slim	Esbelto/a	Keira Knightley is a <b>slim</b> and beautiful actress.
EDAD		
PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Old	Viejo/a	Master Yoda is very <b>old</b>

Young	Joven	My sister is very <b>young</b>
ESTATURA		
PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Short	Bajo	My mother is <b>short</b> and slim.
Tall	Alto	My father is <b>tall</b> and muscular.
Average height	Estatura promedio	Kristen Stewart is <b>average height</b>
Kind of ...	Más o menos	I am <b>kind of</b> tall.
Very ...	Muy...	My boyfriend is <b>very</b> tall.
VOCABULARIO RELACIONADO		
PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Beard	Barba	He has a <b>beard</b> .
Mustache	Bigote	My father has a big <b>mustache</b> .
CONECTORES		
PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
And	Y	I have a red <b>and</b> short hair.
But	Pero	I like long hair <b>but</b> I prefer it short.
Or	O	Do you like long <b>or</b> short hair?