

TEMA 5

EVENTOS PASADOS

EXPRESIONES	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Did you go out...?	¿Saliste...?	Did you go out last Friday night?
Did you go to (city) ...?	¿Fuiste a la ciudad?	Did you go to the city ?
What did you do?	¿Qué hiciste?	What did you do last weekend?
Where did you go...?	¿A dónde fuiste...?	Where did you go yesterday?
When did you go?	¿Cuándo fuiste...?	When did you go to Europe?
What time did you ...?	¿A qué hora ...?	What time did you go to the movies last Saturday?
How was...?	¿Cómo fue/ estuvo...?	How was your weekend?
When did you...?	¿Cuándo tú...?	When did you read the book?
Who did you go with?	¿Con quién fuiste?	Who did you go on vacations with ?
Why did you...?	¿Por qué...?	Why did you miss the school yesterday?
How long did you...?	¿Qué tanto tiempo .../ cuánto tardaste...?	How long did you stay in Asia?
When I was a child...	Cuando era niño/a...	When I was a child , I lived with my grandma.
My favorite ... was/were...	Mi ... favorito/a (s) era/ eran	My favorite food was the pizza.
My favorite teacher/cartoon/ toy was...	Mi maestro/ caricatura/ juguete favorito/a era...	My favorite cartoon was Sponge Bob.
Were you...?	¿Tú eras/estabas...?	Were you at home yesterday?
What was/were you... like?	¿Cómo era/ eras tú?	What were you like ?
When/ where were you born?	¿Cuándo/ dónde naciste?	A: When were you born ? B: I was born on April 23 rd .
Who was your...?	¿Quién era tu...?	Who was your favorite singer?
There was/wasn't a party (at the beach).	Hubo/ No hubo una fiesta (en la playa).	There was a party at the beach.
There were/ weren't many videogames at the mall.	Había/ No había muchos video juegos en el centro comercial.	There were many videogames at the mall.
Was there a museum in the town? Yes, there was./ No, there wasn't.	¿Había un museo en la ciudad? Sí, sí había. / No, no había.	A: Was there a museum in the town ? B: Yes, there was.
Were there any shopping centers? Yes, there were. / No, there weren't.	¿Había centros comerciales? Sí, sí había. / No, no había.	A: Were there any shopping centers ? B: No, there weren't.

PALABRAS PARA NARRAR EVENTOS PASADOS

PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
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Best friend	Mejor amigo/a	My best friend is Mariana.
Cartoons	Caricaturas	I like watching cartoons .
Childhood	Niñez	I had a good childhood .
Concert	Concierto	I bought two tickets for the piano concert .
Disco	Discoteca	Let's go to the disco .
Each	Cada	I gave each one a candy.
Elementary school	Escuela primaria	My sister goes to the elementary school .
Famous people	Personas famosas	I saw famous people on the Red Carpet.
High School	Escuela preparatoria	I go to the High School .
Hometown	Pueblo natal	My hometown is Coatzacoalcos.
Kindergarten	Preescolar	I was 3 when I was in kindergarten .
Lake	Lago	My friends really enjoyed going to the lake .
Neighbor	Vecino	My neighbor is painting his house.
Party	Fiesta	Your party started very early.
Picnic	Día de campo	Did you go to the picnic with your family?
Sports	Deportes	I played some sports last year.
Shopping	Compras	Why did you go shopping on Monday?
Shopping center	Centro comercial	We went to the shopping center last weekend.
Songs	Canciones	I listen to romantic songs
Trip	Viaje	When did Sandra go on a trip ?
Videogames	Video juegos	Children love to play videogames .
Weather	Clima	What's the weather like in Coatzacoalcos?

EXPRESIONES DE TIEMPO

PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
... ago	Hace...	Javier and Tania got a bachelor's degree two years ago .
In +(year)	En +(año)	Miguel visited Europe in 1999 .
Last	Anoche/el verano pasado/ el fin de semana	Martin had a nightmare last night .

night/Summer/ Weekend/year	pasado/ año	
Yesterday	ayer	I went to the museum yesterday .

VERBOS REGULARES		
Presente	Pasado Simple	Español
Answer	Answered	Responder
Arrive	Arrived	Llegar
Ask	Asked	Preguntar
Believe	Believed	Creer
Call	Called	Llamar
Carry	Carried	Acarrear/llevar
Change	Changed	Cambiar
Check	Checked	Examinar, checar
Clean	Cleaned	Limpiar
Close	Closed	Cerrar
Cross	Crossed	Cruzar
Dance	Danced	Bailar
Die	Died	Morir
Dress	Dressed	Vestir
End	Ended	Terminar
Enjoy	Enjoyed	Disfrutar
Explain	Explained	Explicar
Follow	Followed	Seguir
Happen	Happened	Ocurrir/pasar
Hate	Hated	Odiar
Help	Helped	Ayudar
Invite	Invited	Invitar
Learn	Learned	Aprender
Like	Liked	Gustar
Listen to	Listened to	Escuchar
Live	Lived	Vivir
Look	Looked	Mirar
Love	Loved	Amar

Open	Opened	Abrir
Pass	Passed	Pasar
Phone	Phoned	Hablar por teléfono
Play	Played	Jugar/tocar
Prefer	Preferred	Preferir
Rain	Rained	Llover
Return	Returned	Regresar
Smoke	Smoked	Fumar
Snow	Snowed	Nevar
Start	Started	Empezar
Stay	Stayed	Permanecer
Stop	Stopped	Detener
Study	Studied	Estudiar
Talk	Talked	Hablar
Travel	Traveled	Viajar
Try	Tried	Tratar
Visit	Visited	Visitar
Wait	Waited	Esperar
Walk	Walked	Caminar
Want	Wanted	Querer
Wash	Washed	Lavar
Watch	Watched	Ver
Work	Worked	Trabajar

VERBOS IRREGULARES

Presente	Pasado Simple	Español
Be	Was / were	Ser/estar
Be born	Was /were born	Nacer
Become	Became	Llegar a ser
Begin	Began	Empezar
Break	Broke	Romper
Bring	Brought	Traer
Buy	Bought	Comprar
Come	Came	Venir
Cut	Cut	Cortar

Do	Did	Hacer
Drink	Drank	Tomar
Drive	Drove	Conducir
Eat	Ate	Comer
Get	Got	Conseguir
Give	Gave	Dar
Go	Went	Ir
Grow up	Grew up	Crecer
Have	Had	Tener
Hear	Heard	Escuchar
Hurt	Hurt	Lastimar/doler
Keep	Kept	Mantener/guardar
Know	Knew	Conocer/saber
Leave	Left	Salir
Lose	Lost	Perder
Make	Made	Hacer
Meet	Met	Encontrar
Pay	Paid	Pagar
Put	Put	Poner
Read	Read	Leer
Ride	Rode	Conducir
Run	Ran	Correr
Say	Said	Decir
See	Saw	Ver
Sell	Sold	Vender
Send	Sent	Enviar
Sing	Sang	Cantar
Sit	Sat	Sentarse
Sleep	Slept	Dormir
Speak	Spoke	Hablar
Spend	Spent	Gastar
Show	Showed	Mostrar
Take	Took	Tomar/llevar
Teach	Taught	Enseñar

Tell	Told	Decir
Think	Thought	Pensar
Understand	Understood	Entender
Wake	Woke	Despertar
Wear	Wore	Usar/llevar puesto
Win	Won	Ganar
Write	Wrote	Escribir