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| **TEMA 5** |
| **PRODUCTOS, ROPA, IDIOMAS Y OBJETOS DE ARTE** |
| **EXPRESIÓN** | **TRADUCCIÓN** | **EJEMPLOS** |
| Where is coffee grown? | ¿Dónde se cultiva el café? | A: **Where is coffee grown?** |
| Coffee is grown in…  | El café se da en… | B: **Coffee is grown in** Central or South America. |
| What is gasoline made out of? | ¿De qué está hecha la gasolina? | **What is gasoline made out of?** |
| Where are Ford cars made? | ¿Dónde se fabrican los carros marca “Ford”? | **Where are Ford cars made?** |
| Who was Guernica painted by? | ¿Por quién fue pintado “Guernica”? | A: **Who was Guernica painted by?** B: It was painted by Pablo Picasso. |
| Who was Harry Potter written by? | ¿Por quién fue escrito “Harry Potter”? | A: **Who was Harry Potter written by?**B: It was written by J.K. Rowling. |
| When was USBI Xalapa built? | ¿Cuándo fue construida la USBI de Xalapa? | **When was USBI Xalapa built?** |
| Where are kimonos worn? | ¿Dónde se usan los kimonos? | A: **Where are kimonos worn?**B: They are worn in Japan. |
| Modems are used **to connect** phones to computers. | Los módems se usan para conectar teléfonos a computadoras. | Modems are used **to connect** phones to computers. |
| Modems are used **for connecting** phones to computers. | Los módems se usan para conectar teléfonos a computadoras. | Modems are used **for connecting** phones to computers. |
| **VERBOS** |
| **PALABRA** | **TRADUCCIÓN** | **EJEMPLOS** |
| Build | Construir | He will **build** a new house. |
| Chew | Masticar | This meat is difficult to **chew**. |
| Compose | Componer (música) | They need to **compose** new music. |
| Ferment | Fermentar | Refrigerate the [beans](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/es-LA/dictionary/english/bean) so they do not **ferment**. |
| Grow | Crecer | Children **grow** so [quickly](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/es-LA/dictionary/english/quick%22%20%5Co%20%22quickly). |
| Make | Hacer | They **make** cakes every week. |
| Melt | Derretir | My ice cream is starting to **melt.** |
| Paint | Pintar | It’s time to **paint**! |
| Process | Procesar | Visa [applications](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/es-LA/dictionary/english/application) take 28 [days](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/es-LA/dictionary/english/day) to **process**. |
| Refine | Refinar/Mejorar | We have to **refine** the plan. |
| Speak | Hablar | She doesn’t want to **speak**. |
| Write  | Escribir | We **write** a lot in History class.  |
| **PRODUCTOS** |
| **PALABRA** | **TRADUCCIÓN** | **EJEMPLOS** |
| Cars | Carros | I’m checking some **cars** because I want to buy one. |
| Cell phone | Celular | I need a new **cellphone**.  |
| Champagne | Champaña | We bought **champagne** to celebrate. |
| Chocolate | Chocolate | I love **chocolate**! |
| Coca Cola | Coca Cola | I don’t drink **coca cola**. |
| Gas | Gas | Do you [prefer](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/es-LA/dictionary/english/prefer) [cooking](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/es-LA/dictionary/english/cooking) with [electricity](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/es-LA/dictionary/english/electricity) or **gas**? |
| Glass | Vaso/Copa/Vidrio | Would you like a **glass** of water? |
| Gum | Chicle | You cannot chew **gum** in class. |
| Hamburger | Hamburguesa | I’ll have a cheese **hamburger** please. |
| Paper | Papel | I prefer to work on **paper.** |
| Wine | Vino | Do you drink **wine**? |
| **CULTIVOS** |
| **PALABRA** | **TRADUCCIÓN** | **EJEMPLOS** |
| Apples | Manzanas | I’m going to buy some **apples**. |
| Bananas | Plátanos | We need some **bananas**.  |
| Beans | Frijoles  | The [villagers](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/es-LA/dictionary/english/villager) [cultivate](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/es-LA/dictionary/english/cultivate) **beans**. |
| Coffee | Café | I want a cup of **coffee**.  |
| Cotton | Algodón | My t-shirt is made of **cotton.** |
| Oranges | Naranjas | We have some **oranges**. Let’s make orange juice! |
| Pineapples | Piñas | I love **pineapples**! |
| Sugar | Azúcar | I don't take **sugar** in my [coffee](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/es-LA/dictionary/english/coffee), [thanks](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/es-LA/dictionary/english/thanks). |
| Tea | Té | Would you like a cup of **tea**? |
| Tobacco | Tabaco  | You cannot smoke **tobacco**.  |
| **OBRAS DE ARTE** |
| **PALABRA** | **TRADUCCIÓN** | **EJEMPLOS** |
| Books | Libros | I have 20 **books**. |
| Buildings | Edificios  | There are many beautiful **buildings** here. |
| Music | Música | I like pop **music.** |
| Painting | Pintura | I went to the museum to see the **paintings**.  |
| **ROPA** |
| Hats | Sombreros | I have two black **hats**. |
| Kimonos | Kimonos | **Kimono**s are worn in Japan. |
| Ponchos | Ponchos | **Ponchos** are from South America. |
| Shawl | Rebozo | It’s cool. I need my **shawl**. |
| **IDIOMAS** |
| **PALABRA** | **TRADUCCIÓN** | **EJEMPLOS** |
| Chinese | Chino | **Chinese** language is spoken in China. |
| English | Inglés | **English** is one of the most spoken languages.  |
| French | Francés | **French** language is spoken in France. |
| German | Alemán |  |
| Italian | Italiano | **German** language is spoken in Germany. |
| Japanese | Japonés | **Japanese** language is spoken in Japan. |
| Mayan | Maya | **Mayan** is spoken in Yucatán. |
| Nahuatl | Nahuatl | **Nahuat**l is spoken in Veracruz, Puebla and other places.  |

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| **ADVERBIOS DE SECUENCIA** |
| **EXPRESIÓN** | **TRADUCCIÓN** | **EJEMPLOS** |
| After that | Después de eso,  | **After that**, we went shopping.  |
| As a result, | Como resultado | **As a result**, we spent all our money.  |
| Because | Porque… | I don’t like the beach **because** it is dirty.  |
| First | Primero | **First,** I took a shower.  |
| So | Entonces… | I eat vegetables **so** I am a healthy person. |
| Then | Luego… | **Then** I did my homework.  |
| Therefore | Por lo tanto,  | It was raining. **Therefore**, there were no people on the streets.  |