

TEMA 2

COMPARACIONES

EXPRESIONES	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
The boy is taller than ...	El niño es más alto que...	The boy is taller than the girl.
The boys are more popular than ...	Los niños son más populares que...	The boys are more popular than girls.
Mike is the tallest .	Mike es el más alto.	Mike is the tallest boy.
Xalapa is the most important city in Veracruz.	Xalapa es la ciudad más importante en Veracruz	Xalapa is the most important city in Veracruz.
Cats are as intelligent as dogs.	Los gatos son tan inteligentes como los perros.	Cats are as intelligent as dogs.
How big ...?	¿Qué tan grande...?	How big is your house?
How tall ...?	¿Qué tan alto...?	How tall is your brother?
How high ...?	¿Qué tan alto...?	How high is the Empire State Building?
Which is the ...?	¿Cuál es el...?	Which is the best soccer team?

ADJETIVOS

PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Big	Grande	I live in a big house.
Brave	Valiente	Peter is very brave . He is not afraid of ghosts.
Careful	Cuidadoso	Be careful . The floor is wet.
Cheap	Barato	This TV is really cheap .
Classical	Clásico	My father likes classical music.
Clean	Limpio	My shirt is clean .

Cold	Frío	It's cold outside. Put your jacket on.
Dark	Oscuro	My sister has dark brown hair.
Deep	Profundo	Don't go into the river. It is deep .
Dirty	Sucio	Your hands are dirty . Wash them.
Dry	Seco	Coatzacoalcos' weather is dry and humid.
Early	Temprano	My mother always gets up early to go to work.
Easy	Fácil	The exam is very easy to answer.
Empty	Vacío	The bottle of soda is empty .
Fast	Rápido	Don't walk fast , my knee hurts.
Far	Lejos	Is Cancun far from here?
Green	Verde	The frog is green .
Happy	Feliz	My dog moves the tail when he is happy .
Hard	Difícil	English is hard for me.
Hot	Caliente/caluroso	I can't drink my coffee. It is too hot .
Hungry	Hambriento	My baby brother is crying because he is hungry .
Important	Importante	Is it important to visit your family?
Intelligent	Inteligente	Cindy is a very intelligent student.
Light	Ligero	Take a light breakfast before you go to school.

Lovely	Amoroso	Look at that lovely dog over there!
Near	Cerca	I live near school.
New	Nuevo	Do you like my new pair of shoes?
Nice	Agradable	My grandmother is a nice woman.
Rainy	Lluvioso	It's a rainy day. I need my umbrella.
Sad	Triste	Don't be sad . Smile!
Safe	Seguro	Veracruz is a safe place from hurricanes.
Sweet	Dulce	Do you like sweet cakes?
Slim	Delgado	Sandra looks very good. She is slim .
Slow	Lento	Turtles are slow animals.
Sour	Ácido	I don't like sour flavors.
Soon	Pronto	I'm late. I need to arrive soon to the office.
Strong	Fuerte	Silvester Stallone is a strong actor.
Sunny	Soleado	Acapulco is always sunny .
Tall	Alto	Shaquille O'neal is a tall basketball player.
Thirsty	Sediento	It's very hot today. I'm thirsty .
Tired	Cansado	You look tired today.
Wet	Mojado	Watch your steps, the floor is wet .
Windy	Ventoso	In autumn the weather is windy .

Worried	Preocupado	My father is worried about the insecurity in Mexico.
Young	Joven	Your son is young . How old is he?
Rainy	Lluvioso	It is difficult to go out in a rainy day.
Good	Bueno	Are you good in English?
COLORES		
Black	Negro	I saw a black cat.
Blue	Azul	Cancun has beautiful blue beaches.
Brown	Café	Brown bears are really dangerous.
Gray/ Grey	Gris	My father is 70 years old and he has grey hair.
Orange	Anaranjado	Orange pandas are strange animal.
Pink	Rosado	Do you think pink is just for women?
Red	Rojo	My mother has a red Ferrari. It is beautiful.
White	Blanco	White is a neutral color.
Yellow	Amarillo	Little chickens are yellow .
Purple	Morado	I like purple grapes.

ADJETIVOS IRREGULARES

PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Good/ better/ best	Bueno/ mejor que/ el mejor	<p>He's a good friend.</p> <p>He's better friend than Jules.</p> <p>He's the best friend.</p>
Bad/ worse/ worst	Malo/ peor que/ el peor	<p>I had a bad day.</p> <p>Today was worse than yesterday.</p> <p>Today was the worst day in my life.</p>
Far/ farther/ farthest Further/ furthest	Lejos/ más lejos que/ el más lejos	<p>China is far from USA.</p> <p>Canada is further from Mexico than USA.</p> <p>China is the furthest country.</p>
Little/ less/ least	Poco/ menos que/ el (la) menos	<p>I have a little bit of money.</p> <p>He has less money than me.</p> <p>She has the least amount of money.</p>
Much(many)/ more/ most	Mucho (s)/ más que/ el (la) más	<p>She has many cats.</p> <p>Tony has more cats than Elle.</p> <p>He has the most beautiful cat.</p>