

GLOSARIO LENGUA I

Tema 1

SALUDOS, DESPEDIDAS Y PRESENTACIONES

EXPRESIONES	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Hello, I'm + name.	Hola.	Hello/Hi , I'm Susan.
This is + name.	Este es Peter.	This is Peter.
What's your name? My name is (Maria/Juan).	¿Cuál es tu nombre? Mi nombre es/ me llamo...	What's your name? My name is Maria.
What's your last name? My last name is ...	¿Cuál es tu apellido? Mi apellido es...	What's your last name? My last name is Montenegro.
How do you spell ...? It's ...	¿Cómo deletreas...? Lo deletreo...	How do you spell your name? It's C-E-L-L-A...
How old are you? I'm + age (years old).	¿Cuántos años tienes?	Happy birthday, how old are you?
Where are you from?	¿De dónde eres?	I'm sorry, where are you from?
I'm from + city/ country/ state.	Soy de...	I'm from Acayucan/ Veracruz/ México.
What's your cell/(tele)phone number?	¿Cuál es tu número telefónico?	Excuse me, what's your phone number?
My cell/(tele)phone number is...	Mi número es...	My cell phone number is 555 45678.
What's your e-mail (address)?	¿Cuál es tu correo?	Sorry to ask but, what's your e-mail?
My e-mail (address) is.../ It's ...	Mi correo es...	My e-mail is armjuba@gmail.com / It's armjuba@gmail.com
What's your job/occupation? / What do you do?	¿En qué trabajas/A qué te dedicas?	Excuse me, what's your occupation? What do you do?
I'm a (an) + job.	Soy...	I'm an Engineer.
Are you married? / single?	Eres casado (a)/ soltero (a)	Are you single Peter?
Yes, I am/ No, I'm not.	Sí soy/ estoy.../ No, no soy/ No, no estoy...	No, I'm not married.
SALUDOS DE BIENVENIDA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Good morning/ afternoon /evening.	Buenas tardes/ días/ noches.	Good morning , boys and girls/ Good afternoon , how are you? / Good evening , how are you today?
Hi /Hello /Hallo.	Hola.	Hi , I'm Paul.
How are you? /How do you do? / How is it going?	¿Cómo estás?	How are you today? / Hello, how do you do?
I'm fine/ Fine, thank you.	Estoy bien/ bien gracias.	I'm fine.
SALUDOS DE DESPEDIDA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Good-bye/ Bye / Bye-bye.	Adiós.	Good-bye/bye/bye-bye , see you later.
See you (later/tomorrow/soon).	Te veo más tarde/ mañana/pronto.	See you tomorrow at seven.
Good night	Buenas noches.	Good night , sleep well.
Nice to meet you (too).	Mucho gusto.	Hello, it's nice to meet you.
Have a nice day.	Que tengas buen día.	Relax, have a nice day.
CORTESIA Y AGRADECIMIENTO	TRADUCCION	EJEMPLO
Excuse me...	Disculpe...	Excuse me , what's your name?
Thank you!	¡Gracias!	I am fine, thank you!
You're welcome!	¡De nada!	A: Thank you!

		B: You're welcome!
Welcome!	¡Bienvenido (a)!	Welcome to school!
Bless you!	¡Salud! (Después de que alguien estornuda)	Bless you! Do you need a tissue?

PRONOMBRES PERSONALES SUJETO		
PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
I	Yo	I am Canadian.
You	Tú	You are a student.
He	Él	He is my father.
She	Ella	She is the Math teacher.
It	Eso	It is my dog.
We	Nosotros	We live in Coatzacoalcos.
You	Usted/ ustedes	You are not my Accountancy teacher.
They	Ellos	They are engineering students.

ADJETIVOS POSESIVOS		
PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
My	Mi	My name is Susan.
Your	Tu	Your last name is González.
His	Su (de él)	His e-mail is maravela@yahoo.com.
Her	Su (de ella)	Her address is 29 Lexter Street.
Its	Su (de eso)	Its name is Rufo.
Our	Nuestro	Our soccer match is in the afternoon.
Their	Su (de ellos)	Their sisters are Helen and Monica.

IDENTIFICACIÓN PERSONAL		
PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Name	Nombre	Her name is Catherine.
First name	Primer nombre	His first name is Peter.
Middle/Second name	Segundo nombre	His middle/second name is Michael.
Full name	Nombre completo	My full name is Jonathan Orozco Montiel.
Family name/Last name	Apellido	My family/last name is Orozco.
Nickname	Sobrenombre	My nickname is Paco.

TÍTULOS		
PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Mr.	Señor	Mr. González is my boss.
Mrs.	Señora (casada)	Mrs. Domínguez is a lawyer.
Miss	Señorita (soltera)	Miss Victoria is the English teacher.
Ms	Señora	Ms. García is a famous Baker.

ESTADO CIVIL		
PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Single	Soltero/a	I am single .
Married	Casada/o	You are married .
Engaged	Comprometido/a	She's engaged .
Divorced	Divorciado/a	My brother is divorced .

E-MAIL		
PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
@ = at	Arroba	My email address is sheryl12@gmail.com.
.com = dot com	Punto com	Gmail.com
/ = slash	Punto edu	www.education.edu/english
- = dash	Guión medio	His email address is lol-304@hotmail.com.
_ = underscore	Guión bajo	Her email address is Katy_56@yahoo.com.

CONTINENTES		
PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
America	América	He's from America .
Antartica	Antártica	Antartica is a big continent.
Europe	Europa	France is in Europe .
Asia	Asia	Asia is a small continent.
Australia	Australia	They are from Australia .
Africa	África	Africa is very hot.

ORIGEN (PAISES, NACIONALIDADES E IDIOMAS)

PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
American	Americano/ americana	Dave is from Texas. He is American .
The United States	Estados Unidos	The Statue of Liberty is in The United States .
Australia	Australia	Australia is a big country.
Australian	Australiano/ australiana	Charles is from Sydney. He is Australian .
Brazil	Brasil	Brazil is in South America.
Brazilian	Brasileño / brasileña	Rose is from Rio de Janeiro. She is Brazilian .
Canada	Canadá	Canada is in North America.
Canadian	Canadiense	Ana is from Quebec. She is Canadian .
China	China	China is a big country.
Chinese	Chino / china (nacionalidad)	Yuriko is from Beijing. She is Chinese.
Chinese	Chino (idioma)	Yuriko speaks Chinese .
Chile	Chile	The capital of Chile is Santiago.
Chilean	Chileno / chilena	Rosa is from Bogotá. She is Chilean .
Colombia	Colombia	Sofía Vergara is from Colombia .
Colombian	Colombiano / colombiana	Shakira is from Colombia. She is Colombian .
France	Francia	France is a beautiful country.
French	Francés / francesa (nacionalidad)	Sandra is from Paris. She is French .
French	Francés (idioma)	Sandra speaks French .
Germany	Alemania	Germany is an amazing country.
German	Alemán / alemana (nacionalidad)	Andreas is from Berlin. He is German .
German	Alemán (idioma)	Andreas speaks German .
Great Britain	Gran Bretaña	Great Britain is in Europe.
British	Británico	William Shakespeare was British .
English	Inglés	We speak English in class.
Ireland	Irlanda	Ireland is a rainy country.
Irish	Irlandés	Irish people celebrate St. Patrick's Day.
Italy	Italia	Italy is in Europe.
Italian	Italiano / italiana (nacionalidad)	Simona is from Milan. She is Italian .
Italian	Italiano (idioma)	Simona speaks Italian .
Japan	Japón	Japan is an attractive country.
Japanese	Japonés /japonesa	Yuriko is from Tokyo. She is Japanese .
Japanese	Japonés	Yuriko speaks Japanese .
Korea	Corea	Korea is a historical state in East Asia.
Korean	Coreano (nacionalidad)	Korean dishes often contain a lot of sugar.

Korean	Coreano (idioma)	People from Korea speak Korean .
Mexican	Mexicano / mexicana	Maria is from Veracruz. She is Mexican .
Mexico	México	Mexico is a beautiful country.
Spain	España	Banderas is from Spain .
Spanish	Español (nacionalidad)	María is from Madrid. She is Spanish .
Spanish	Español (idioma)	People from Spain speak Spanish .

ESTUDIANTE UNIVERSITARIO		
PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Accountancy	Contaduría	I study accountancy at the UV.
Accountant	Contador	My father is an accountant .
Architect	Arquitecto	An architect designs houses.
Architecture	Arquitectura	Architecture is expensive in Mexico.
Biology	Bilología	Biology studies human beings.
Biologist	Biólogo	Richard is a biologist and works in a zoo.
Business Administration	Administración de Negocios	Business administration is a good career.
Business Administrator (woman, man)	Administrador	My father is a business administrator in a big company.
Chemistry	Química (ciencia)	Chemistry studies all the substances.
Chemist	Químico (profesión)	Jhon works as a chemist in a laboratory.
Dentistry	Odontología	Dentistry is an expensive career.
Dentist	Dentista	A dentist keeps your teeth in good condition.
Engineering	Ingeniería	Engineering is my favorite career.
Engineer	Ingeniero	Engineers build tall buildings.
Medicine	Medicina	I like to help sick people. I want to study medicine .
Doctor	Doctor	Sophie is a doctor and she works in a hospital.
Nursing	Enfermería	The nursing department in the UV is fully equipped.
Nurse	Enfermero	My father has Alzheimer. He needs a nurse to take care of him.
Veterinary	Veterinaria (lugar)	My brother opened a new veterinary in my house.
Veterinarian	Veterinario (profesión)	Take your dog to the veterinarian .

EMPLEOS Y OCUPACIONES

PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Accountant	Contador	I'm an accountant and I work for a company.
Builder	Albañil/Constructor	A builder's job is dangerous.
Chemist	Químico/ farmacéutico	The chemist from that pharmacy is my son.
Cleaner	Persona que limpia la casa	I need a cleaner! My house is very dirty.
Cook	Cocinero	My brother is a good cook . He works in a famous restaurant.
Construction worker	Obrero/ albañil	The construction workers work from Monday to Saturday.
Dentist	Dentista	I fix teeth. I am a dentist .
Doctor	Doctor	I like to help sick people. I want to be a doctor .
Driver	Chofer	Carlos is a personal driver .
Employee	Empleado	The employee is very punctual.
Lawyer	Abogado	I am an excellent lawyer .
Lecturer	Académico/orador	Peter is a famous lecturer .
Manager	Gerente	The manager of the company is my brother.
Mechanic	Mecánico	My brother is a mechanic for the Volkswagen company.
Nurse	Enfermero	My father has Alzheimer. He needs a nurse to take care of him.
Officer	Policía	There is an officer at the school's entrance.
Personal assistant	Asistente personal	Artists need personal assistants .
Police officer	Oficial de policía	The police officers wear uniform.
Porter = doorman	Botones	A porter works in hotels.
Sales executive	Ejecutivo de ventas	The sales executive is a nice person.
Student	Estudiante	I'm an accountancy student .
Teacher	Maestro	He is an English teacher .
Tutor	Tutor	My tutor is from The United States.
Unemployed	Desempleado	I do not have a job. I'm unemployed .
Waiter/waitress	Mesero/mesera	A waitress works in a restaurant.
Worker	Trabajador	The worker starts his job at 6:00.

ARTICULOS

PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
A	Un, una	The apple is a delicious fruit.
An	Un, una	There is an elephant in the zoo.

NUMEROS

PALABRA	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
One	Uno	My dog is one year old.
Two	Dos	My dog is two years old.
Three	Tres	My dog is three ...
Four	Cuatro	My dog is four ...
Five	Cinco	My dog is five ...
Six	Seis	My dog is six ...
Seven	Siete	My dog is seven ...
Eight	Ocho	My dog is eight ...
Nine	Nueve	My dog is nine ...
Ten	Diez	My dog is ten ...
Eleven	Once	My dog is eleven ...
Twelve	Doce	My dog is twelve ...
Thirteen	Trece	My dog is thirteen ...
Fourteen	Catorce	There are fourteen black horses.
Fifteen	Quince	There are fifteen...
Sixteen	Dieciséis	There are sixteen ...
Seventeen	Diecisiete	There are seventeen ...
Eighteen	Dieciocho	There are eighteen ...
Nineteen	Diecinueve	There are nineteen ...
Twenty	Veinte	There are twenty
Thirty	Treinta	There are thirty students in my classroom.
Forty	Cuarenta	There are forty ...
Fifty	Cincuenta	There are fifty ...
Sixty	Sesenta	There are sixty ...
Seventy	Setenta	There are seventy ...
Eighty	Ochenta	My grandfather is eighty years old
Ninety	Noventa	My grandmother is ninety years old in March.
One hundred	Cien	I have one hundred pesos.

