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| **TEMA 10** |
| **PEDIR UN FAVOR, PEDIR DISCULPAS,****EXPRESAR SORPRESA,****PROMETER ALGO,****ACEPTAR O NEGAR UNA SOLICITUD.** |
| **EXPRESIÓN** | **TRADUCCIÓN** | **EJEMPLOS** |
| Are you kidding? | ¿Estás bromeando? | **Are you kidding?** It was the best movie I’ve ever watched.  |
| Can / could you …? | ¿Puedes/ podrías…? | **Could you help me?** |
| Definitely | Definitivamente | I will **definitively** go to that party.  |
| Goodness | ¡Dios mío! | **Goodness…** What tragic news. |
| I’d… glad to…. | Me alegraría… | **I’d glad to** see my parents. |
| I’ll make sure to …. | Me aseguraré de… | **I’ll make sure to** send the e-mail. |
| I’m sorry, I forgot | Lo siento, olvidé… | **I’m sorry, I forgot** to call you. |
| Oh, but … | Oh, pero… | **Oh, but I** cannot go. |
| Ok. I’ll…. | Ok, yo… (futuro)  | **Ok. I’ll** check your message.  |
| Please…… | Por favor… | Could you bring me a soda, **please?**  |
| Sorry, I didn’t realize./I forgot | Lo siento, no me di cuenta. / Lo olvidé. | **Sorry, I didn’t realize** you were here. |
| Sorry. I’ll…. right away./ | Lo siento. Voy a …. Inmediatamente.  | **Sorry. I’ll** text him **right away.** |
| Sure. No problem! | Claro. No hay ningún problema. | A: Could we take the same bus?B: **Sure. No problem!** |
| Would you please | Podría por favor… | Would you please fix my car? |
| Would you mind …-ing...? | ¿Te importaría ...?  | **Would you mind** go**ing** to my house? |
| **VERBOS COMPUESTOS** |
| **EXPRESIÓN** | **TRADUCCIÓN** | **EJEMPLOS** |
| Clean off/up | Limpiar | I just need to **clean off** the disaster.  |
| Get up | Levantarse | I **get up** at 6 a.m. |
| Give away | Regalar | We have 200 prizes to **give away.** |
| Give … to … | Dar … a… | I’ll **give** my old clothes **to** my cousin. |
| Go on | Continuar | Life must **go on.** |
| Hang up | Colgar | I always **hang up** the phone after saying goodbye. |
| Keep down | Reducir | … to **keep down** the number of the poor. |
| Move into | Mudarse | I will **move into** my new home. |
| Pay back | Devolver (dinero) | I’ll lend you de money, but you need to **pay** me **back**. |
| Pick up | Levantar | **Pick up** your toys! |
| Put away/out | Sacar/ Apagar | We **put out** the bonfire. |
| Put on | Encender | I **put on** the radio to listen to the news. |
| Remember to | Recordar | **Remember to** call your mom. |
| Sit down | Sentarse | Children, **sit down!** |
| Switch on/off | Apagar/ Encender | I pressed the red button to **switch off** the power. |
| Take off/ out  | Despegar/ Sacar | You can **take off** your coat. /Take the **cake out** of the oven, please. |
| Throw out | Tirar | You shouldn’t **throw out** food. |
| Turn down/off/on | Rechazar/ Apagar/ Encender | I had to **turn down** the invitation. /**Turn on** the lights, please. |
| Wake up | Despertar | **Wake up,** mom! |
| Wash up | Lavar | **Wash up** the dishes.  |
| **OTROS VERBOS** |  |  |
| Lend | Prestar | Could you lend me $20, please? |
| Mind | Tener inconveniente | **Would you mind** go**ing** if I don’t go? |
| **SUSTANTIVOS** |
| **PALABRA** | **TRADUCCIÓN** | **EJEMPLOS** |
| Dry cleaning | Limpieza en seco | Did you try the **dry cleaning**? |
| Faucet | Grifo | The **faucet** in the bathroom is leaking. |
| Fire | Fuego/ Incendio | The firefighters extinguished the **fire** quickly. |
| Groceries | Comestibles | She went to the supermarket to buy **groceries**. |
| Lasagna | Lasaña | I love lasagna. It’s delicious |
| Mess | Desastre |  |
| Nonsmoking section | Espacio libre de humo | This is the **nonsmoking section.** |
| Sound | Sonido | The **sound** of the new speakers is very clear. |
| Stuff | Cosas | I have some **stuff** to do. |
| Things | Cosas | I have many **things** to do. |
| Tools | Herramientas | Did you bring your **tools**? |
| Towel | Toalla | I need a **towel**. I am wet. |
| Toys | Juguetes | My mom bought me some new **toys.** |
| Trash | Basura | Take out the **trash**, please. |
| **ADVERBIOS** |
| **EXPRESIÓN** | **TRADUCCIÓN** | **EJEMPLOS** |
| Across  | A través de  | My family took a trip **across** the country. |
| Definitely  | Definitivamente | I will **definitely** take a shower. |
| Down | Abajo | Put he gun **down**! |
| Next door | De al lado | She is living **next door.**  |
| All (over) | De todo | The team is composed of people from all over the world.  |
| Quietly | Silenciosamente | He got into my bedroom **quietly.**  |
| Right now! | En este momento | Do your homework, **right now!** |
| Soon | Pronto | I’ll be there **soon.** |
| Through | Mediante | Research will be conducted **through** personal interviews. |
| Tomorrow | Mañana | I’m going to the cinema **tomorrow.** |
| Totally | Totalmente | This is **totally** wrong. |
| Very | Muy | She is **very** beautiful. |
| **PREPOSICIONES** |
| **EXPRESIÓN** | **TRADUCCIÓN** | **EJEMPLOS** |
| in (a minute) | En un minuto | Wait. I’ll be there **in a minute**. |
| on (the phone, the table) | En el teléfono/ sobre la mesa. | The apple is **on the table.** |
| over (the floor) | Sobre el piso | The juice is all **over the floor**. |
| **PRONOMBRES COMPLEMENTARIOS CONINFINITIVOS** |
| Remember to turn it on | Recuerda encenderlo. | **Remember to turn it on.** |
| Please give it to me | Por favor dámelo. | **Please give it to me.** |

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| **VERBOS REGULARES** |
| **Presente** | **Pasado Simple** | **Español** |
| Agree | Agree | Coincidir |
| Answer | Answered | Responder |
| Arrive | Arrived | Llegar |
| Ask | Asked | Preguntar |
| Beg | Begged | Rogar |
| Believe | Believed | Creer |
| Boil | Boiled | Hervir |
| Book | Booked | Registrar |
| Call | Called | Llamar |
| Carry | Carried | Acarrear/llevar |
| Cash | Cashed | Pagar al contado |
| Change | Changed | Cambiar |
| Check  | Checked  | Examinar, checar |
| Clean | Cleaned | Limpiar |
| Close | Closed | Cerrar |
| Cross | Crossed | Cruzar |
| Dance | Danced | Bailar |
| Delay | Delayed | Retrasar |
| Die | Died | Morir |
| Dress | Dressed | Vestir |
| Dry | Dried | Secar |
| Earn | Earned | Ganar |
| Empty | Emptied | Vaciar |
| End | Ended | Terminar |
| Enjoy | Enjoyed | Disfrutar |
| Excuse | Excused | Excusar |
| Explain | Explained | Explicar |
| Fill | Filled | Llenar |
| Follow | Followed | Seguir |
| Fry | Fried | Freír |
| Happen | Happened | Ocurrir/pasar |
| Hate | Hated | Odiar |
| Help | Helped | Ayudar |
| Hurry | Hurried | Apurarse |
| Invite | Invited | Invitar |
| Learn | Learned | Aprender |
| Like | Liked | Gustar |
| Listen to | Listened to | Escuchar |
| Live | Lived | Vivir |
| Look | Looked | Mirar |
| Love | Loved | Amar |
| Open | Opened | Abrir |
| Pass | Passed | Pasar |
| Phone | Phoned | Hablar por teléfono |
| Play | Played | Jugar/tocar |
| Please | Pleased | Complacer |
| Prefer | Preferred | Preferir |
| Pull | Pulled | Jalar |
| Rain | Rained | Llover |
| Return | Returned | Regresar |
| Shop | Shopped | Comprar |
| Show | Showed | Mostrar  |
| Smoke | Smoked | Fumar |
| Snow | Snowed | Nevar |
| Spell | Spelled | Deletrear |
| Start | Started | Empezar |
| Stay | Stayed | Permanecer |
| Stop | Stopped | Detener |
| Study | Studied | Estudiar |
| Suppose | Supposed | Suponer |
| Talk | Talked | Hablar |
| Thank | Thanked | Agradecer |
| Travel | Traveled | Viajar |
| Try | Tried | Tratar |
| Turn | Turned | Girar |
| Visit | Visited | Visitar |
| Wait | Waited | Esperar |
| Walk | Walked | Caminar |
| Want | Wanted | Querer |
| Wash | Washed | Lavar |
| Watch | Watched | Ver |
| Work | Worked | Trabajar |
| **VERBOS IRREGULARES** |
| **Presente** | **Pasado Simple** | **Español** |
| Be (am/is/are) | Was / were  | Ser/estar |
| Be born | Was /were born | Nacer |
| Become  | Became | Llegar a ser |
| Begin | Began | Empezar |
| Break  | Broke | Romper |
| Bring | Brought | Traer |
| Buy | Bought | Comprar |
| Can | Could | Poder |
| Come | Came | Venir |
| Cut  | Cut | Cortar |
| Do | Did | Hacer |
| Drink | Drank | Tomar |
| Drive | Drove | Conducir |
| Eat | Ate | Comer |
| Fall | Fell | Caer |
| Feel | Felt | Sentir |
| Forbid | Forbade | Prohibir |
| Get | Got | Conseguir |
| Give | Gave | Dar |
| Go | Went | Ir |
| Grow up | Grew up | Crecer |
| Have | Had | Tener |
| Hear | Heard | Escuchar |
| Hurt  | Hurt | Lastimar/doler |
| Keep | Kept | Mantener/guardar |
| Know | Knew  | Conocer/saber |
| Leave | Left | Salir |
| Let | Let | Dejar |
| Lie | Lay | Tumbarse |
| Lose | Lost | Perder |
| Make | Made | Hacer |
| Pay | Paid | Pagar |
| Put | Put | Poner |
| Read | Read | Leer |
| Ride | Rode | Conducir |
| Say | Said | Decir |
| See | Saw | Ver |
| Sell  | Sold | Vender |
| Send | Sent | Enviar |
| Sing | Sang | Cantar |
| Sit | Sat | Sentarse |
| Sleep | Slept | Dormir |
| Speak | Spoke | Hablar |
| Stand | Stood | Parse |
| Steal | Stole | Robar |
| Take | Took  | Tomar/llevar |
| Teach | Taught | Enseñar |
| Tell | Told | Decir |
| Think | Thought | Pensar |
| Understand | Understood | Entender |
| Wake | Woke | Despertar |
| Wear | Wore | Usar/llevar puesto |
| Win  | Won | Ganar |
| Write | Wrote | Escribir |