



PPP 022

# Obligaciones y necesidades

**Objetivo:**

**Practicar las frases y estructuras para expresar obligaciones y necesidades en inglés.**



## Obligaciones . . .



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### En la escuela:

- ❖ do homework
- ❖ study hard
- ❖ participate in class
- ❖ arrive on time
- ❖ go to the library
- ❖ don't miss classes
- ❖ get good grades

### En casa:

- ❖ help my mother/father
- ❖ clean my room
- ❖ wash my clothes
- ❖ make my bed
- ❖ go to school
- ❖ do housework
- ❖ walk the dog



PPP 022

En inglés, para expresar una **obligación**, usamos el verbo modal “*have to*”:

- ⦿ I **have to** do my homework after lunch.
- ⦿ My brother **has to** help my mother in the kitchen.
- ⦿ Leo and Jose **have to** take care of their dog.
- ⦿ In her job, Anna **has to** fix computers.

El verbo *have to* cambia al conjugarse de acuerdo a la persona de quien se habla.

## Necesidades:



PPP 022

Para expresar una **necesidad** en inglés, se utiliza el verbo **need to** :

- ⦿ *Mary is going to have a baby. She **needs to** go to the doctor every month.*
- ⦿ *Tomorrow I'm having an exam. I **need to** study.*
- ⦿ *You **need to** have a visa to travel to the USA.*

## Ejemplos:



PPP 022

Peter **needs to** stop smoking.  
His teeth are really yellow!



I **need to** learn German because I'm going to  
Germany to study a semester there.



Next vacation, Sally's going to Cancun, so she **needs to** buy a new swimming suit.



El verbo **need to** cambia al conjugarse de acuerdo  
a la persona de quien se habla.

## Ejercicio:



PPP 022

Completa las siguientes oraciones con las formas apropiada de los verbos **need to** o **have to**.

- 1) I'm going to travel to France next year. I \_\_\_\_\_ get my passport.
- 2) My brother \_\_\_\_\_ get early where he works.
- 3) Every day, I \_\_\_\_\_ make my bed.
- 4) When I have a stomachache, I \_\_\_\_\_ to drink a chamomille tea.
- 5) Mexico \_\_\_\_\_ work to be a better country.
- 6) To keep his scholarship, William \_\_\_\_\_ get very good grades.

## Respuesta:



PPP 022

- 1) I'm going to travel to France next year. I **need to** get my passport.
- 2) My brother **has to** get early where he works.
- 3) Every day, I **have to** make my bed.
- 4) When I have a stomachache, I **need to** to drink a chamomille tea.
- 5) Mexicans **have to** work to be a better country.
- 6) To keep his scholarship, William **needs to** get very good grades.



PPP 022

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