

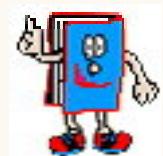


PPP 019

Comparativos

Objetivo:

Practicar los objetivos y
sus diferentes formas para
expresar y hacer
comparaciones en inglés.





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Para describir a una persona, objeto, animal o lugar, utilizamos diferentes **adjetivos**

- | | | |
|---------------|----------|---------------|
| ● tall | ● new | ● expensive |
| ○ expensive | ○ stupid | ○ clean |
| ● big | ● ugly | ● interesting |
| ○ long | ○ short | ○ dirty |
| ● beautiful | ● cheap | ● dangerous |
| ○ small | ● lazy | ○ polluted |
| ● intelligent | ● young | ● difficult |
| ○ old | ● boring | ○ nice |

**¿Conoces el significado de todos estos adjetivos?
Si tuvieses duda sobre alguno de ellos, consulta el diccionario.**

Ejemplos:



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- Sarah's bedroom is very **comfortable**.
- My mother's car is really **expensive**.
- I have a **big** and **beautiful** tree in my garden.
- Is Metlac bridge **long** or **short**?
- Eugenio Derbez is really **funny!**
- Susy's kitchen is **small** but **nice**.
- Albert Einstein was a very **intelligent** man.
- Mexico City is really **dirty** and **crowded**.

Ejercicio:

¿Con cuáles de estas palabras puedes describir a una persona y con cuáles a un lugar o un objeto? Haz dos listas en tu cuaderno.



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- | | | |
|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| ● new | ● safe | ● talk |
| ○ boring | ○ clean | ○ expensive |
| ● funny | ● interesting | ● big |
| ○ short | ○ Dirty | ○ long |
| ● cheap | ● dangerous | ● beautiful |
| ○ shy | ○ talkative | ○ small |
| ● young | ● comfortable | ● intelligent |
| ○ serious | ○ crowded | ○ old |

Una vez terminado tu ejercicio, compara tus listas con la siguiente diapositiva.



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Personas:

- ▶ tall
- ▶ beautiful
- ▶ intelligent
- ▶ old
- ▶ boring
- ▶ funny
- ▶ shy
- ▶ young
- ▶ interesting
- ▶ talkative
- ▶ short

Animales, objetos, lugares o cosas:

- ▶ new ▶ old
- ▶ cheap ▶ small
- ▶ safe ▶ short
- ▶ clean ▶ interesting
- ▶ dangerous ▶ boring
- ▶ crowded ▶ dirty
- ▶ expensive ▶ long
- ▶ big



Ahora lee las siguientes oraciones:

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- ▶ Juan is **taller** and **funnier** than Pedro.
- ▶ Veracruz is **bigger** and **more dangerous** than Cordoba.
- ▶ My car is **newer** and **more expensive** than Sheila's.
- ▶ Cats are **nicer** and **cleaner** than dogs.

Estructura:

👉 Como puedes observar, los adjetivos cambian su estructura cuando se utilizan para hacer **comparaciones**. Tenemos cuatro cambios posibles:



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1. Si el adjetivo tiene una sola sílaba, solo agregamos **-er**:

small = smaller

Ojo!: **big - bigger**

EJEMPLO:

Orizaba is **smaller** than Mexico City.

2. Si el adjetivo tiene dos o más sílabas, usamos “**more** (adjetivo)”:

intelligent = more intelligent

EJEMPLO:

Juan is **more intelligent** than Pedro



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Estructura:

👉 Como puedes observar, los adjetivos cambian su estructura cuando se utilizan para hacer **comparaciones**. Tenemos cuatro cambios posibles:

3. Si el adjetivo tiene dos o más sílabas, pero finaliza en y griega, cambiamos la “y” por “i” y agregamos –er:

shy = shier

funny = funnier

EJEMPLO:

Eugenio Derbez is **funnier than Adrian Uribe**

4. Hay algunos pocos adjetivos irregulares que cambian por completo su estructura:

good = better

bad = worse

EJEMPLO:

Pollution is **worse in Veracruz than in Cordoba.**



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Ejercicio:

☞ Completa las siguientes oraciones con el adjetivo indicado entre paréntesis en su forma comparativa correspondiente:

1. UNAM is _____ than Politecnico. (good)
2. Is Sandra _____ than Lucia? (pretty)
3. My right hand is _____ than my left one. (fast)
4. Prices in Monterrey are much _____ than in Puebla. (expensive)
5. British English is _____ than American English. (difficult)
6. Oaxaca is _____ and _____ than Veracruz. (dirty/dangerous)
7. Is your father _____ than your mother? (young)
8. I like dogs _____ than cats. They are _____. (good/funny)

Al terminar tu ejercicio, revisa tus respuestas en la siguiente diapositiva...

Respuesta:



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1. UNAM is **better** than Politecnico. (good)
2. Is Sandra **prettier** than Lucia? (pretty)
3. My right hand is **faster** than my left one. (fast)
4. Prices in Monterrey are much **more expensive** than in Puebla. (expensive)
5. British English is **more difficult** than American English. (difficult)
6. Oaxaca is **dirtier** and **more dangerous** than Veracruz. (dirty/dangerous)
7. Is your father **younger** than your mother? (young)
8. I like dogs **better** than cats. They are **funnier**. (good/funny)



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